



SHANGANI

Komiti ya Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya VanhueZimbabwe (ZimLAC)

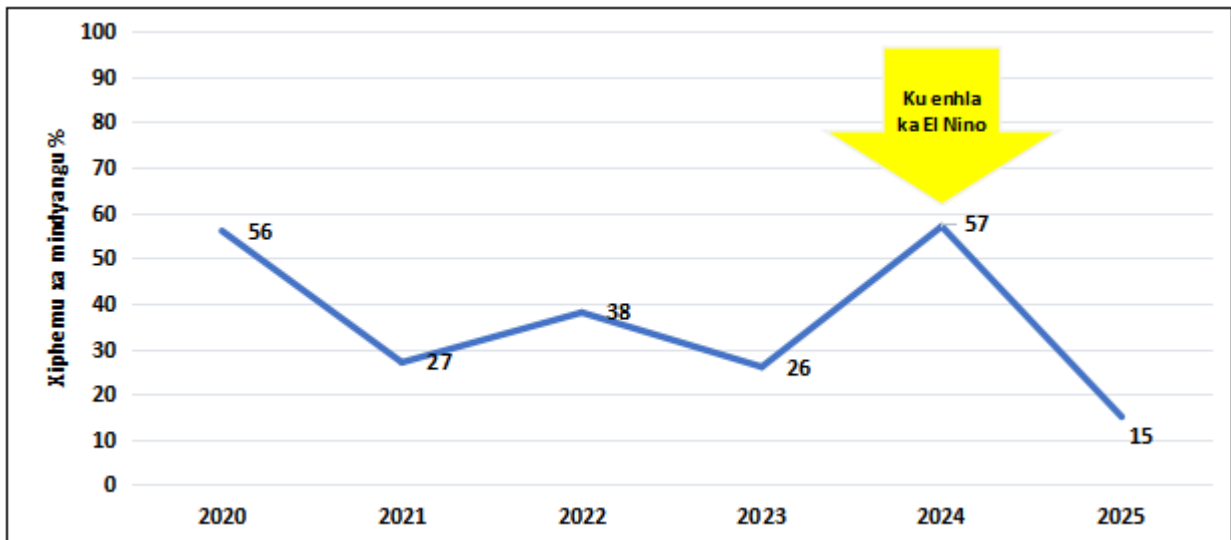
Tsalwa-vuxokoxoko ra Nkambisiso wa Mahanyelo ya Vanhu va Matikoxikaya ra 2025

Phenyana ra ntiyiso

Komiti ya Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya Zimbabwe (ZIMLAC) yi ya emahlweni yi endla swikambelo swa vutomi bya lembe na lembe ku hetisisa ku tinyiketela ka tsevu ka Pholisi ya Vuhlayiseki bya Swakudya (Food and Nutrition Security Policy). Xikongomelonkulu xa Nkambisiso wa Vutomi bya le Matikoxikaya wa 2025 a ku ri ku nyika mpfuxeto wa lembe na lembe eka vutomi eka tindhawu ta le makaya ta Zimbabwe ku tivisa ku tumbuluxiwa ka pholisi na minongonoko ya ku nghenelela loku faneleke. Nkambisiso lowu wu tlhele wu kongomisiwa hi xilaveko xo kombisa nkucetelo wa Nkungu ra Nhluvukiso wa Rixaka ra 1 (NDS1) na ku nyika masungulo ya NDS2.

1. Nkayivelo wa Mavele

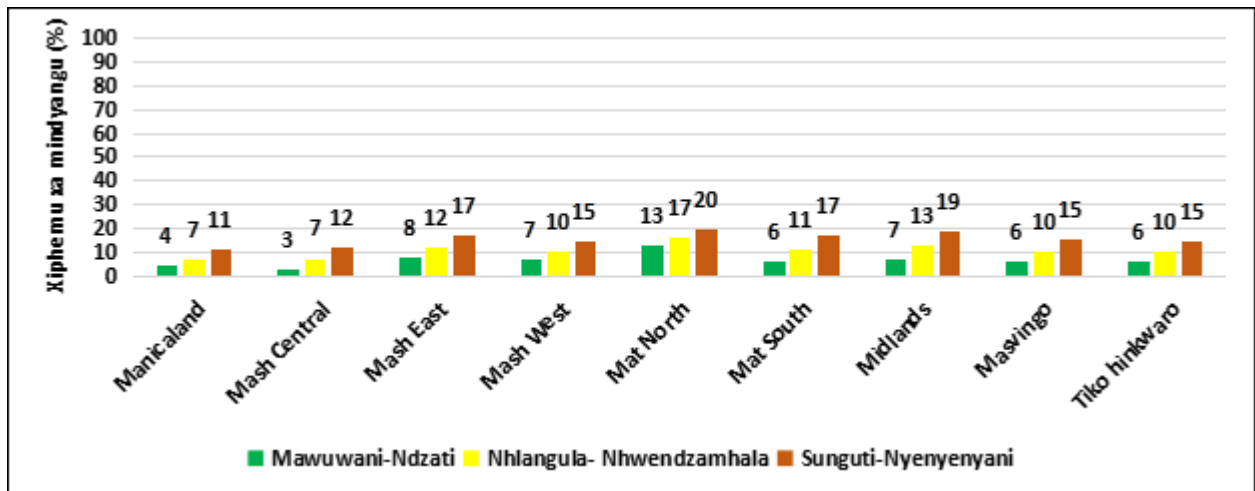
Ku hangalaka ka ku pfumaleka ka nsirhelelo wa cereal aku languteriwe kuva 15% eka nkarhi wa nhlohorhi ya ndlala (Sunguti ku fika eka Nyenyankulu 2026).



Mikhuva ya nkayivelo wa mavele: 2020 – 2025

Ku vile na ku hunguteka ka 73.2% eka ku pfumaleka ka nsirhelelo wa mavele ku suka eka 56% hi 2020 ku ya eka 15% hi 2025. Mfumo wu bumabumeriwa hi ku tirhisa ku nghenelela loku hlamulaka hi ku chava loku nga endla leswaku ku va na nsirhelelo wa swakudya lowu antswisiweke.

Hi nkarhi wa ndlala (Ndzati ku fika Nyenyenyani 2026), Matabeleland North (20%) na Midlands (19%) swilangutisiwile kuva na xiphemu xale henhla xa mindyangu leyi langutaneke na mintlhontho ya mfikelelo wa mavele.



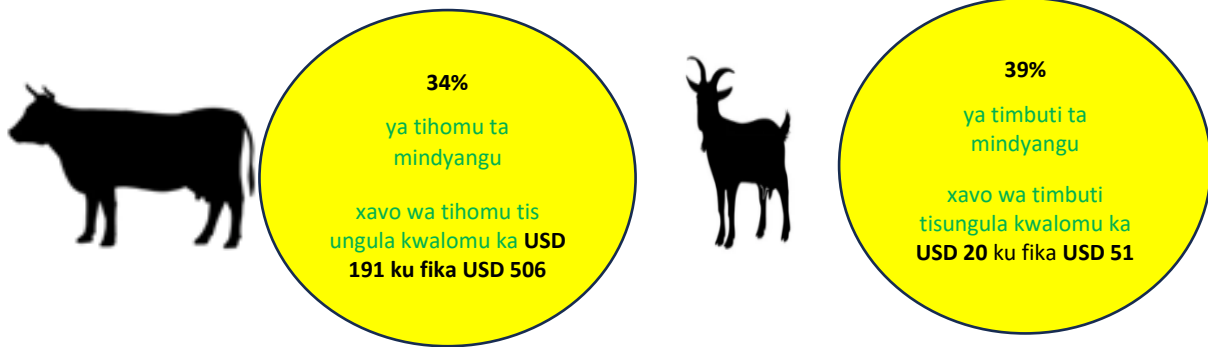
Nkayivelo wa mavele

Nhlayo wa nkayivelo wa mavele hi kotara

Xifundzakulu	Mawuwani – Ndzati 2025	Ndzati – N'wendzambahala2025	Sunguti- Nyenyenyani 2026
Manicaland	66,628	137,074	223,213
Mashonaland Central	48,383	83,432	135,084
Mashonaland East	47,902	108,225	184,853
Mashonaland West	67,578	114,410	180,152
Matabeleland North	62,460	90,493	126,475
Matabeleland South	77,013	100,361	120,514
Midlands	93,278	176,157	264,725
Masvingo	105,017	186,654	272,154
Tiko hinkwano	609,087	1,046,895	1,548,432

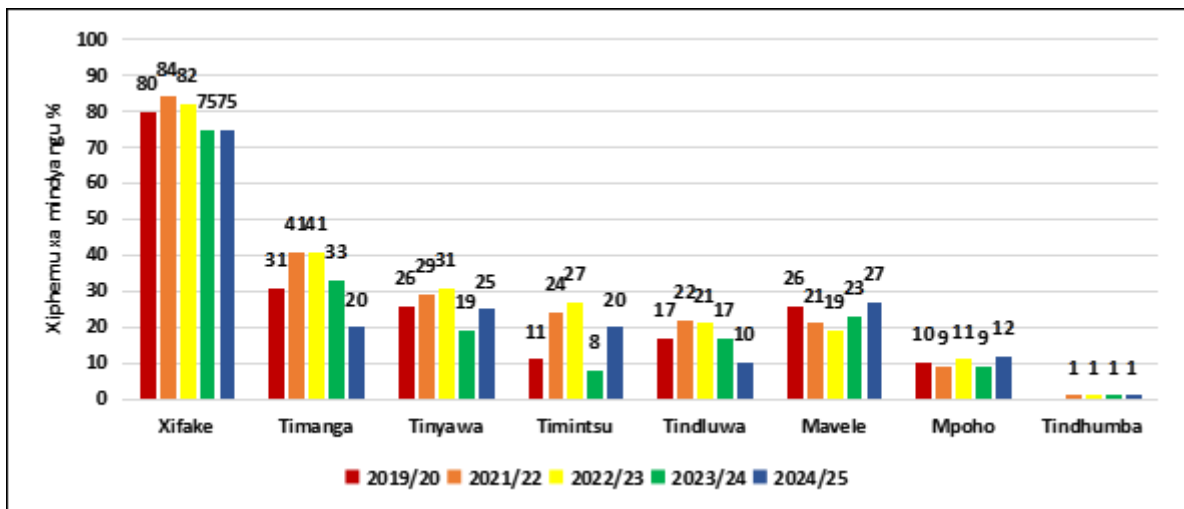
Masvingo (272,154) na Midlands (264,725) swilangutisiwile kuva na nhlayo yale henhla swinene ya mavele leyinga sirhelelekangiki hi nkarhi wa nhlohlorhi ya ndlala.

1. Vurimi bya swifuyo



2. Vurimi bya timbewu

Kuve na ku tlakuka ka xiphemu xa mindyangu leyi ayi byala ti piyisi ta xiAfrika, timitsi, mahuva na mavele.



Mindyangu leyi rhimaka timbewu

Xifundza	Nseketelo wa Mfumo %		Nseketelo wa UN/NGO %		Nseketelo ya tikereke %		Maxaka ya le dorobeni %		Maxaka ya le makaya (%)		Maxaka ya ga le matiko mambe (%)		Mitlawa yo pfuneta (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Manicaland	41	70	7	14	1	2	5	18	5	23	5	23	2	4
Mash Central	56	72	4	19	1	3	3	11	5	22	5	22	1	2
Mash East	51	61	4	12	1	2	6	13	5	18	5	18	1	3
Mash West	42	73	1	6	1	3	2	10	1	23	1	23	1	4
Mat North	35	64	9	18	1	3	6	16	6	23	6	23	6	13
Mat South	31	48	11	16	1	2	6	11	5	20	5	20	5	16
Midlands	43	64	3	17	1	2	4	16	1	22	1	22	2	9
Masvingo	35	65	11	27	0	6	8	27	6	35	6	35	5	13
Tiko hinkwaro	43	65	8	16	1	3	5	15	4	23	4	23	3	8

Hi xiringaniso, mindyangu yi tshoverile tikilogiramu ta 299.9 ya mavele na tikilogiramu ta 66.4 ya sorghum.

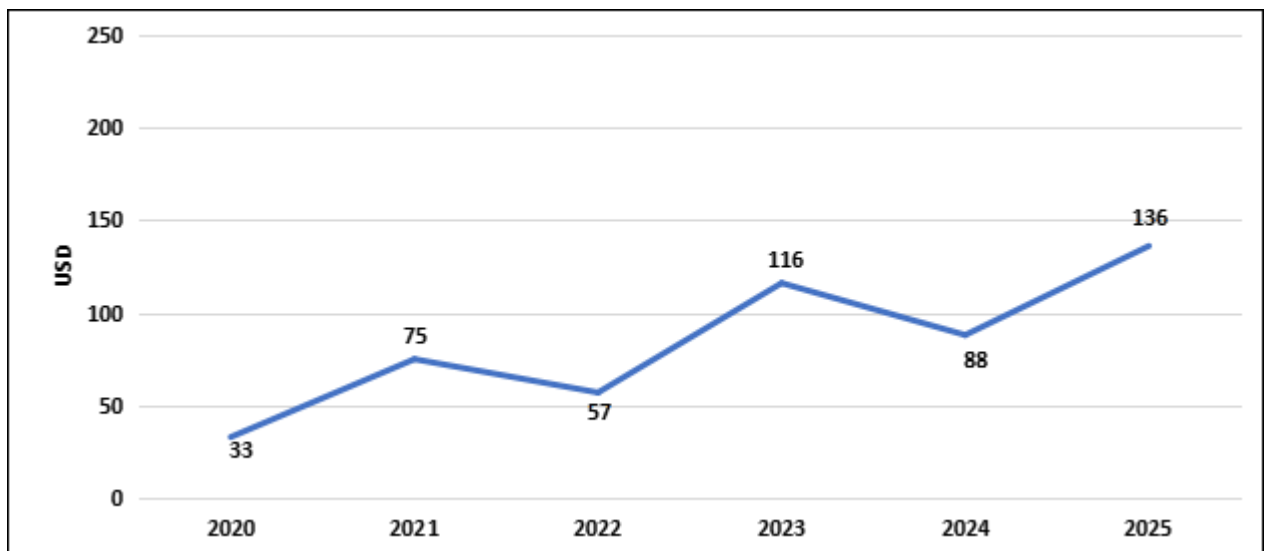
3. Manghenelo ya timali ta mindyangu

Manghenelo ya timali

Loko ku pimanisiwa na lembe ra masungulo ra 2020, ku vile na nkucetelo lowunene eka ikhonomi tanihilaha swi kombisiweke hakona hi miholo ya le xikarhi ya mindyangu leyi tlakukeke ku suka eka

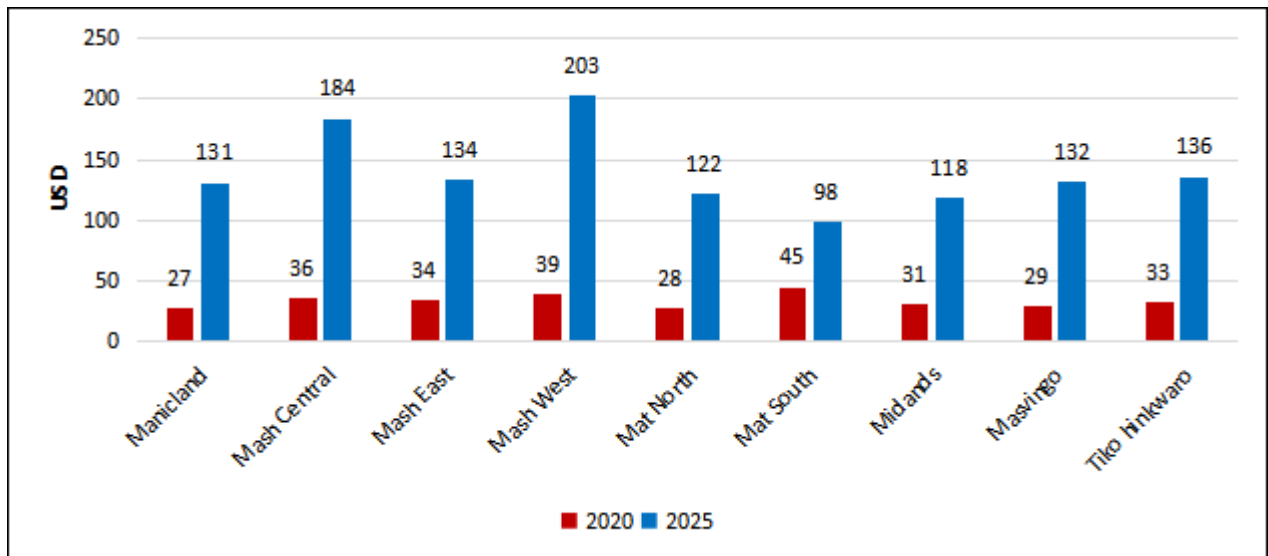
USD 33 hi 2020 ku ya eka USD 136 hi

2025.



Manghenelo ya timali: 2020-2025

Xiringaniso xa Muholo wa N'hweti ya Mawuwani eka Muti (USD) wa Hukuri 2025



Muholo wa Xiringaniso wa Muti

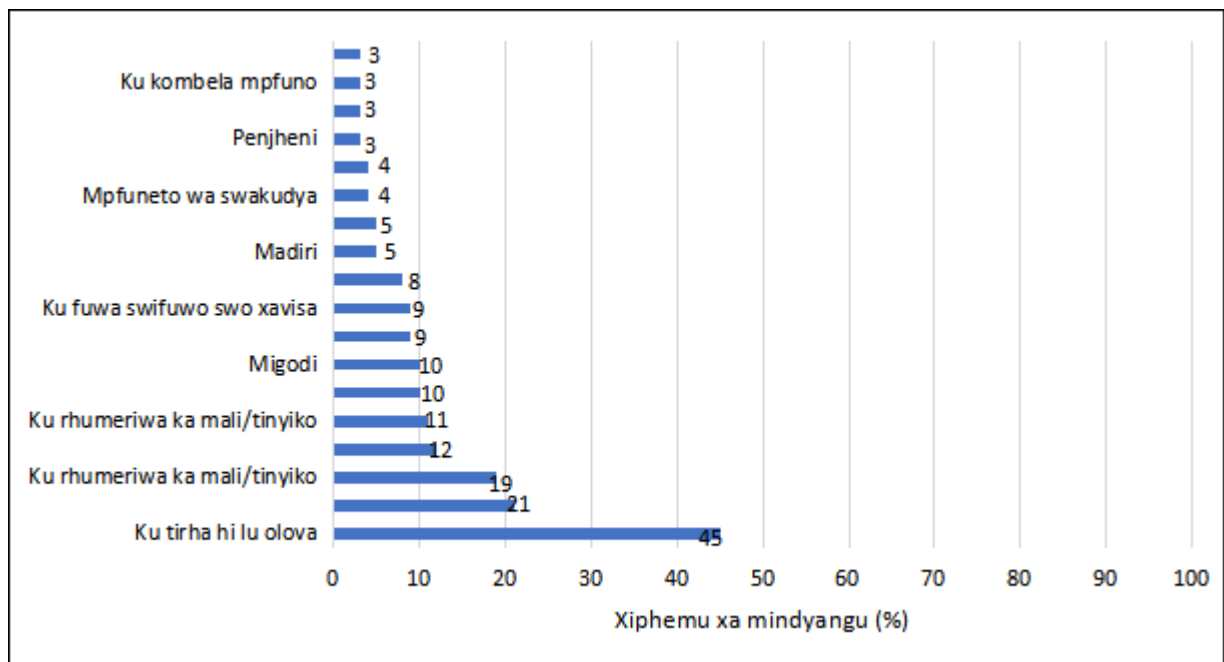
Mashonaland West yi vile na muholo wa le henhla wa xikarhi wa muti wa n'hweti na n'hweti (USD 203) eka Mawuwani lembe ra 2025 kasi Matabeleland South (USD 98) yi vile na le hansi swinene.

Lomu sukaka timali

Miti yotala ayi titshege hi vatrhi vo olova (45%), vuhumelerisi bya swibyariwa swa swakudya (21%) na ku rhumeriwa ka mali kusuka endzeni ka Zimbabwe (19%) hi 2025.

4. Mpfuneto wa

Vanhu



Swihlovo swa Nkoka Swinene swa Mimbuyelo ya Miti

Xifundza	Nseketelo wa Mfumo %		Nseketelo wa UN/NGO %		Nseketelo ya tikereke %		Maxaka ya le dorobeni %		Maxaka ya le makaya (%)		Maxaka ya ga le matiko mambe (%)		Mitlawa yo pfuneta %	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
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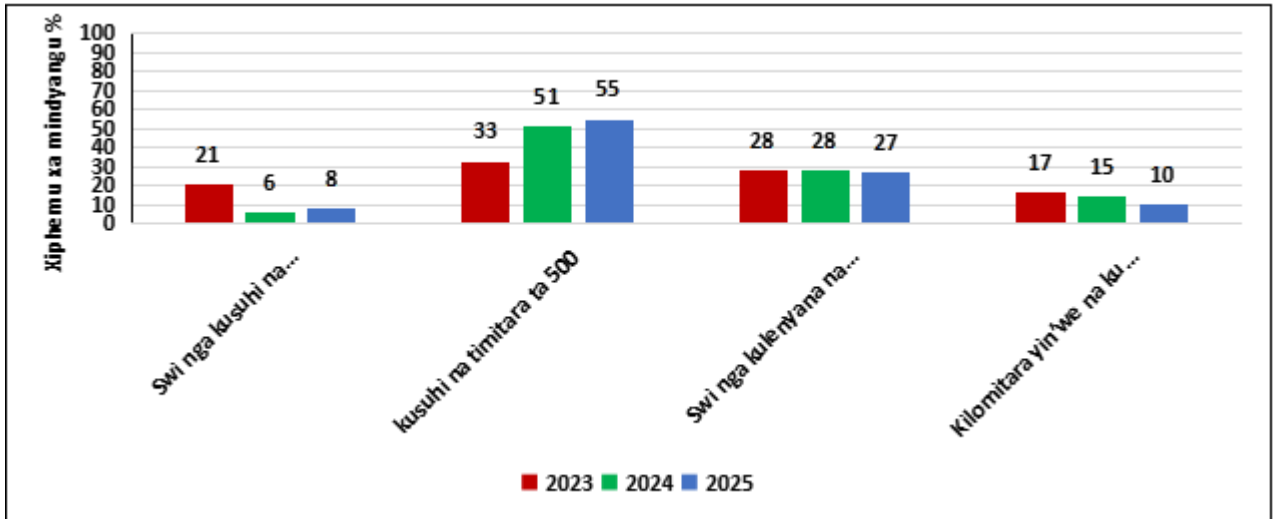
Mpfuneto wa vaaki

lomu ku humaka mpfuno

Mfumo wu tshama wu ri xihlovo lexikulu xa nseketelo (65%), wu landzeriwa hi maxaka ya le makaya (23%), nseketelo wa UN/NGO (16%) na maxaka ya le madorobeni (15%). Nseketelo lowu amukeriweke ku suka eka maxaka (havumbirhi bya le makaya na le madorobeni) wu kombisa ndhawu ya kahle ya ikhonomi leyi pfunaka na vumbhoni bya xiphemu xa ntshamiseko.

5. Mati,ku Basisiwa,Vuhlayiseki (WASH)

Kwalomu ka 90% wa mindyangu yi fikelela mati eka khilomitara.

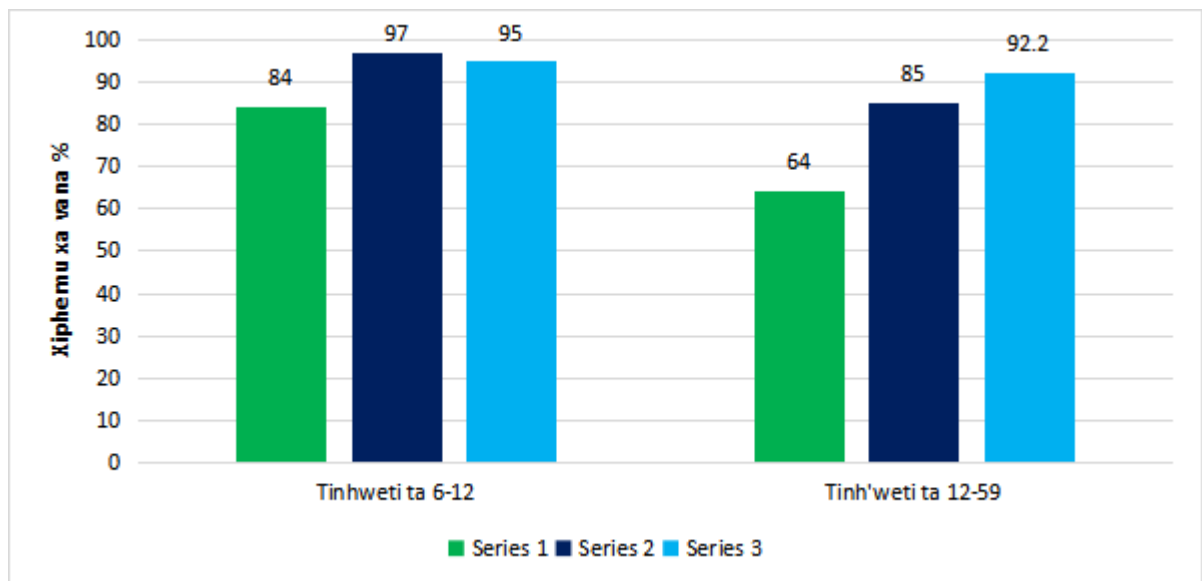


Nkarhi lowu Fambisiweke ku ya eka Xihlovo-nkulu xa Mati

6. Rihanyo ra Vana

Xiengetelo xa Vhitamini

A



series - xiphemu

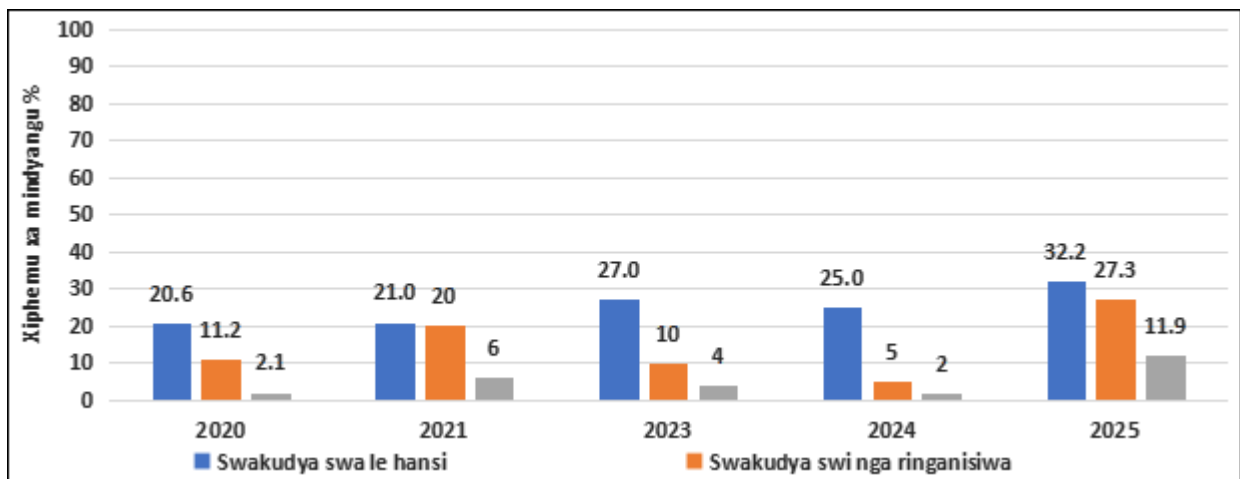
Xiengetelo xa Vhitamini A

Mfumo wu bumabumeriwa ku fikelela ku navela ka wona tanihilaha swi hlamuseriweke hakona eka NDS1 ku fikelela xikongomelo xa 90% xa ku engeteriwa ka vhithamini A eka vana va 6-59 wa tinhweti.

8. Maendlelo yo Dyisa Tincece na Vana Lavatsongo

Khwalithi ya Swakudya swo Dyisa Ricece na N'wana lontsongo

Xiphemu xa vana lava dyiwaka Swakudya swa le Hansi leswi Amukelekaka (MAD) xi antswisiwile ku suka eka 2.1% hi 2020 ku ya eka 11.9% hi 2025.

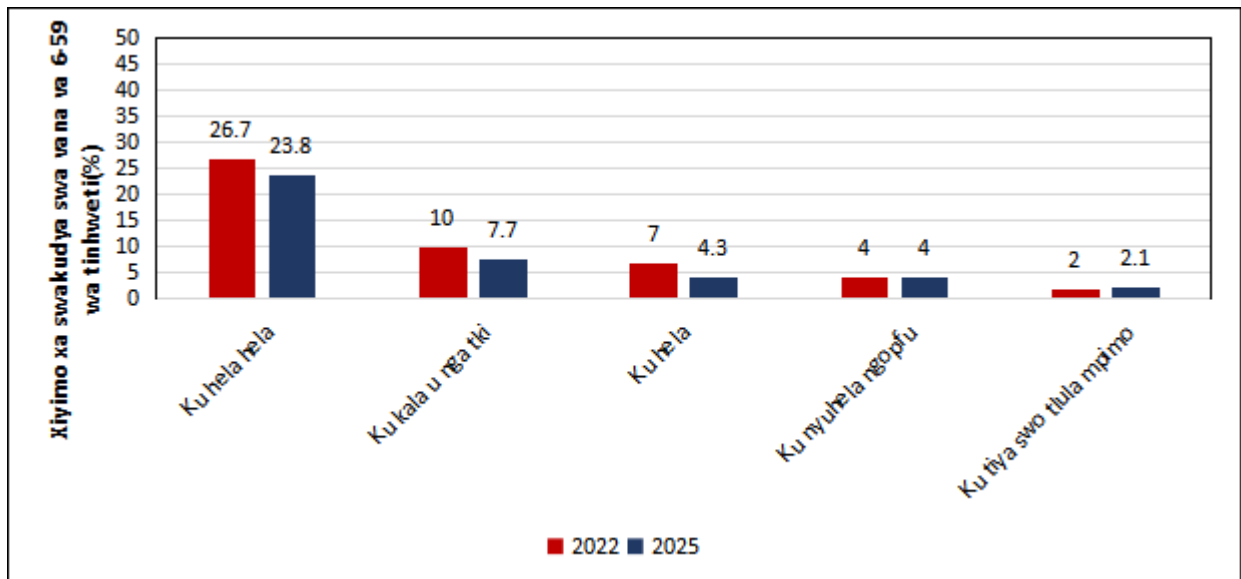


Khwalithi ya Swakudya eka Vana va Malembe ya 6 – 23 wa Tinhweti

9. Xiyimo xa Swakudya swa Vana

Xiyimo xa Swakudya swa Vana va 6-59 wa

Tinhweti



Xiyimo xa Swakudya swa Vana va 6-59 wa Tinhweti

Etikweni hinkwaro, ku hangalaka ka GAM (ku pfumaleka ka swakudya swi akaka mirhi) a ku ri 4.3% leswi amukelekaka naswona swi le hansi ka mpimo wa WHO wa 5%. Ku hangalaka ka hela hela ka misava ku tshama ku ri ehenhla (23.8%) ku ya hi ku hlawuriwa ka Nhlangoano wa Rihanyo wa Misava ra WHO naswona ku tlhela ku wela ehansi eka xikongomelo xa NDS1 xa 17%.

10. Mahetelelo na Switsundzuxo

Mfumo na Vatirhisani va wona va Nhluvukiso va ringanyetiwa ku ya emahlweni va tirhisa magoza na maqhinga eka tindhawu leti landzelaka:

- Nsirhelelo wa Swakudya:** Eka nhlohlorhi (Ndzhati ku ya eka Dzivamisoko 2026), 15% wa mindyangu ya le makaya (kwalomu ka 1,548,432 wa vanhu) yi ta va yi nga sirhelelekanga hi mavele. Swilaveko swa kotara swi ta va 22,536MT eka nkarhi wa Nhlanguka ku ya eka Ndzati 2025, 38,735MT eka nkarhi wa Khotavuxika ku ya eka Dzivamisoko 2025 na 57,292MT eka nkarhi wa Ndzhati ku ya eka Dzivamisoko 2026. Vukorhokeri lebyi nga na vutihlamuleri bya Vuhlayiseki bya Vanhu byi hlohloteriwa ku languta minongonoko leyi lulamisaka xivandla xa mavele eka swifundzha leswi khumbekaka.
- Miholo ya Mindyangu:** Miholo ya mindyangu ya le makaya yi le ku tlakukeni ku sukela hi 2020. Mfumo wu bumabumeriwa hi ku tirhisa magoza yo tiya yo tiyisisa ikhonomi lama hoxeke xandla eka ku antswisiwa loku. Hambiswiritano, swihlovo leswikulu swa muholo

(ku tirhisiwa ka nkarhi hinkwawo (45%) na vuhumelerisi bya swibyariwa swa swakudya (21%)) switala kuva na switshuketa leswi fambelanaka na maxelo. Hikwalaho, ku na xilaveko xo ndlandlamuxa minongonoko ya nhluvukiso wa le makaya leyi tlakusaka ku hambanisiwa ka vutomi na ku ndlandlamuxa ku tiyisela hi ku ndlandlamuxa tiyuniti ta mabindzu leti simekiweke eswikolweni, ta xiyimo xa miganga na leti kongomisiwaka hi vantshwa tanihi swiseketelo swa ku kula ka ikhonomi ya laha kaya na ku tumbuluxiwa ka mitirho.

c) Nsirhelelo wa Vanhu: Nseketelo ku suka eka Mfumo wu tlakuke ku suka eka 43% hi 2024 ku ya eka 65% hi 2025 hikwalaho ka ntshovelo wa le hansi lowu vangaweke hi dyandza leri vangiwaka hi El-Nino. Vukorhokeri lebyi nga na vutihlamuleri bya Timali byi khutaziwa ku ya emahlweni na Ndzivalelo wa Mfumo ku tiyisisa tisisiteme ta vulawuri bya khombo ra timhangu na ku fikelela timali ta xihatla na leti nga languteriwaka ku sirhelela nsirhelelo wa swakudya na swakudya na vutomi bya vaaki lava nga sirhelelekangiki.



FNC yi kumekeka e SIRDC: 1574 Alpes

Road, Hatcliffe, Harare

Riqingho: +263-242-862586/ +263-242-862025. Webusayiti: www.fnc.org.zw. Emeyili: info@fnc.org.zw.

X: @FNC_Zim. Instagram: [fnc_zim](https://www.instagram.com/fnc_zim). Facebook: Food and Nutrition Council Zimbabwe. YouTube: FNC Zimbabwe. WhatsApp: +263 776 990 479