CHIBARWE

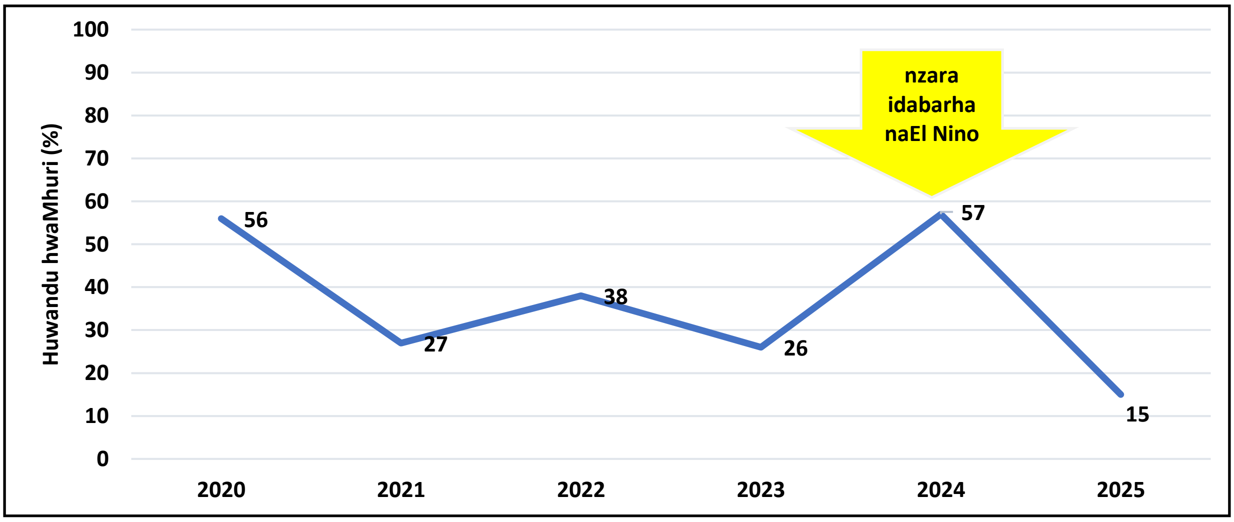
Khomiti Inaongorora yaMuraramirhe waWanhu muZimbabwe (ZimLAC) Ongororo yaMuraramirhe waWanhu waMumaruwa yidaitka muna2025

Gwaro rabzvidabuda

Khomiti Inaongorora Muraramirhe waWanhu (ZimLAC) iri kupindirira kuwongororo muraramirhe wawanhu wapagore kuti izazise Chisimbiso chachitanhatu (6) chaMutemo waDziko Unawona nebzvaPhoso Rinawaka Muwiri Ridakwana (Food and Nutrition Security Policy). Chinangwa chikuru chaongororo yamugore ra2025 yaMuraramirhe waWanhu wakuMaruwa yakhari yakuonesa muyemero wabzvinhu wapagore wamuraramirhe uri kuita wanhu wakumaruwa muZimbabwe kuti bzvidzabatsirize mugadzirha kwamutemo nabzvirongwa bzvinadzaseenzeska panguwa yamadzonzoni. Ongororo yeneyi idaitka nakudawo kwakuti pawoneke kuseenza kudaita Chirongwa Chakuthanga Chabudirio raDziko (National Development Strategy 1 (NDS1)) nakuti bzvipe hwaro hudasimba kuNDS2.

1. Kugombeka kwaMayere Yana Tsanga

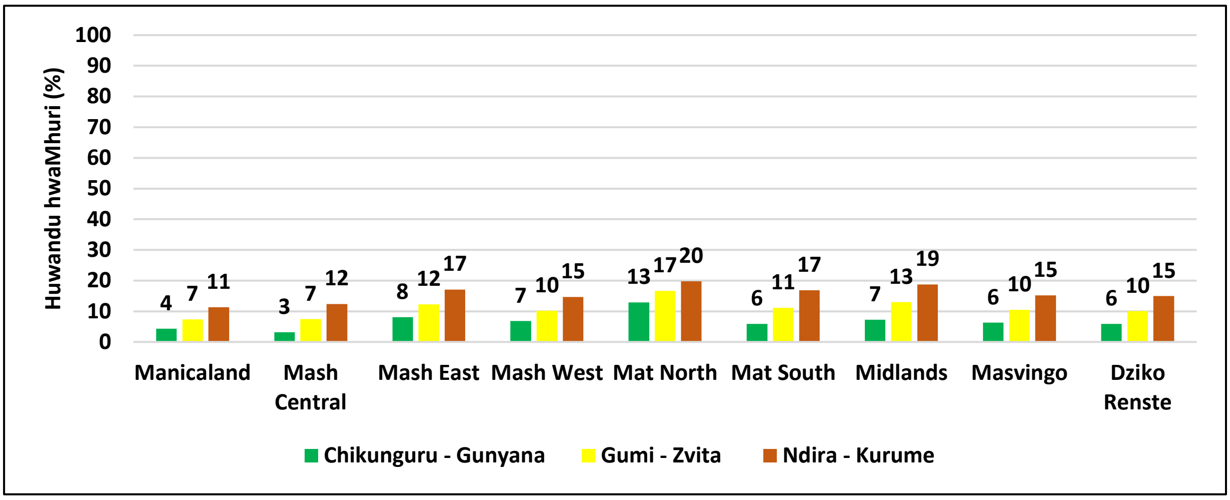
Kugombeka kwamayere yana tsanga kudawongororha bvakwawoniwa kuti kuri pa15% panguwa ichanyanya nzara (Ndira kusvika Kurume 2026)



Kugombeka kwaMayere Yana Ntsanga: 2020 – 202

Padaita kudzikira kwa73.2% pakugombeka kwamayere yana tsanga kubuda pa56% muna 2020 kusvika pa15% muna2025. Hurumende iri kurumbizga nakuda kwakuikha zvirongwa bzvinazirita wanhu kubuda kumadzonzoni yananga yaitika izvo bzvidabatsiriza pakuingiza bzvakudya.

Panguwa inanyanya kugombeka bzvakudya (Ndira – Kurume 2026), madunhu yanaringirha kuita mhuri zinji zichasangana nadambudziko rakugombeka kwamayere yana tsanga ndiyo yanati Matabeleland North (20%) naMidlands (19%).



Kugombeka kwaMayere yana Ntsanga

Wanhu wari kugomba mayere yana tsanga pamwezi mitatu

Dunhu	Chikunguru – Gunyana 2025	Gumiguru – Zvita 2025	Ndira – Kurume 2026
Manicaland	66,628	137,074	223,213
Mashonaland Central	48,383	83,432	135,084
Mashonaland East	47,902	108,225	184,853
Mashonaland West	67,578	114,410	180,152
Matabeleland North	62,460	90,493	126,475
Matabeleland South	77,013	100,361	120,514
Midlands	93 ,278	176,157	264,725
Masvingo	105,017	186,654	272,154
Dziko Rentse	**609,087**	**1,046,895**	**1,548,432**

Dunhu raMasvingo iro ina (272,154) naMidlands ina (264,725) yadawonekwa kuti ndiwo yana wanhu wadawanda wari kugomba mayere yana tsanga panguwa zinanyanya nzara.

2. Kufuya Bzvifuyo

34%

Yamhuri ina n'ombe zayo

Mitengo yan'ombe iri kubuda pa**USD 191** kusvika pa**USD 506**

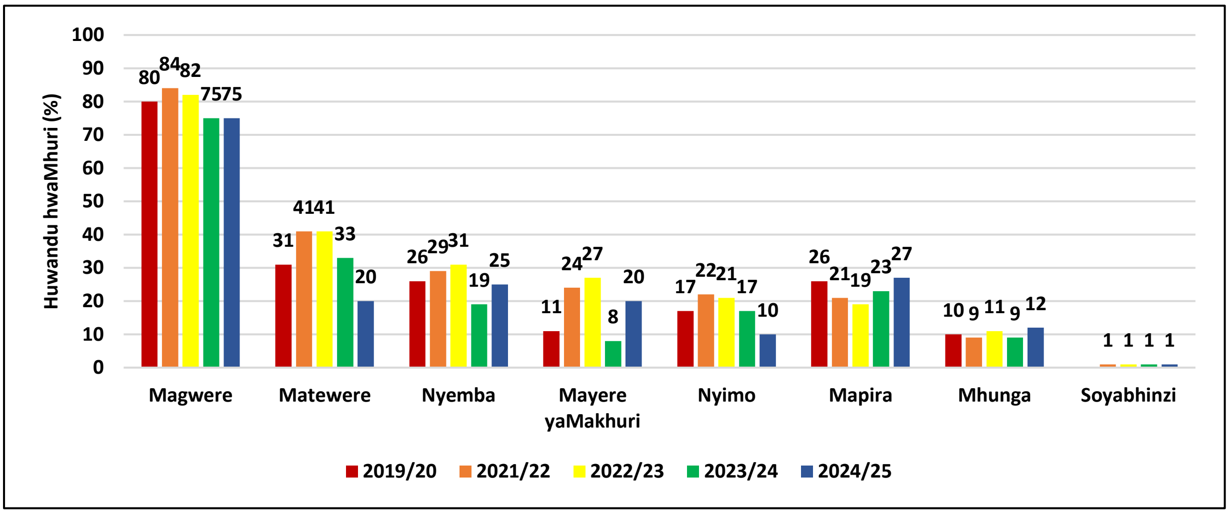
39%

Yamhuri zina mbuzi zayo

Mitengo yambuzi iri kubuda pa**USD 20** kusvika pa**USD 51**

3. Kurima Mayere

Pana kuwanda kwamhuri zidarima mayere yanati nyemba, mayere yana bzvina makhuri, mhunga namapira.



Mhuri Zidarima Mayere

Kukohwa kwapamwaka

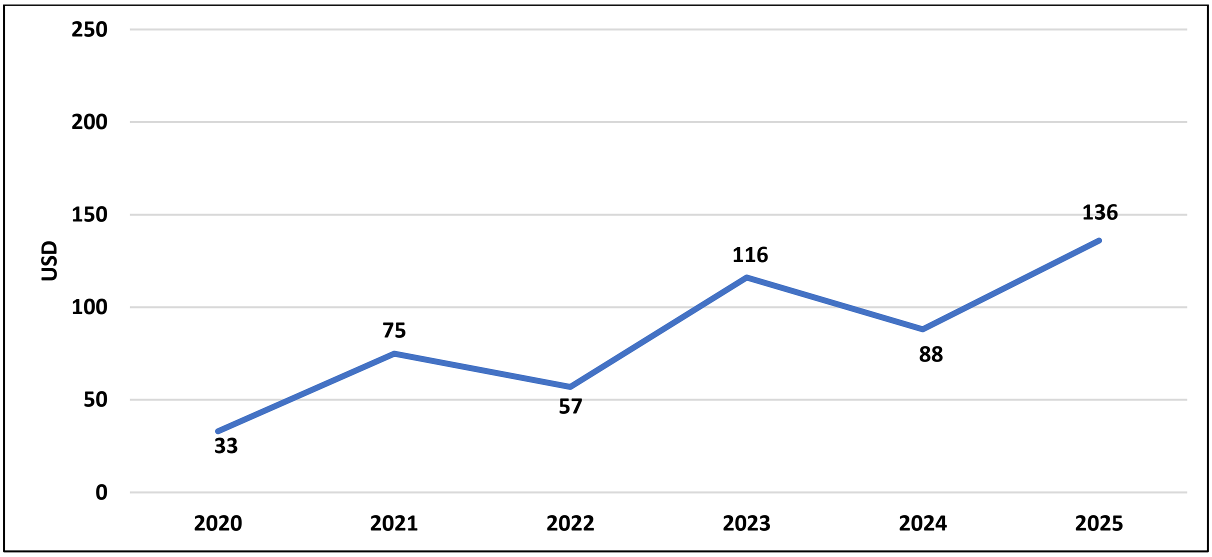
Dunhu	Magwere (makg)		Mapira (makg)		Rukweza (makg)		Mhunga (makg)		Pabodzipo (makg)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Manicaland	105	316.7	6	37.5	3	6.6	1	18.7	115	379.4
Mash Central	107	326.8	10	128.1	0	0.3	0	9	117	464.2
Mash East	88	436.2	2	21.7	0	5.8	1	6.5	91	470.2
Mash West	50	389	4	57.6	0	0.4	0	0.6	54	447.6
Mat North	30	168.7	39	152	30	0.6	0	135.9	99	457.2
Mat South	26	118.6	19	29.3	8	0.9	0	17.8	53	166.7
Midlands	136	360.9	9	40.8	0	3.4	0	3.6	145	408.7
Masvingo	61	229.1	28	71.5	16	11.3	2	56.6	108	368.4
Dziko Rentse	**77**	**299.9**	**14**	**66.4**	**7**	**3.7**	**1**	**29.5**	**99**	**399.4**

Tichiringa bzviri pakati napakati, mhuri zidakohwa makg 299.9 yamagwere namakg 66.4 yamapira.

4. Mare Inawoniwa Pamhuri

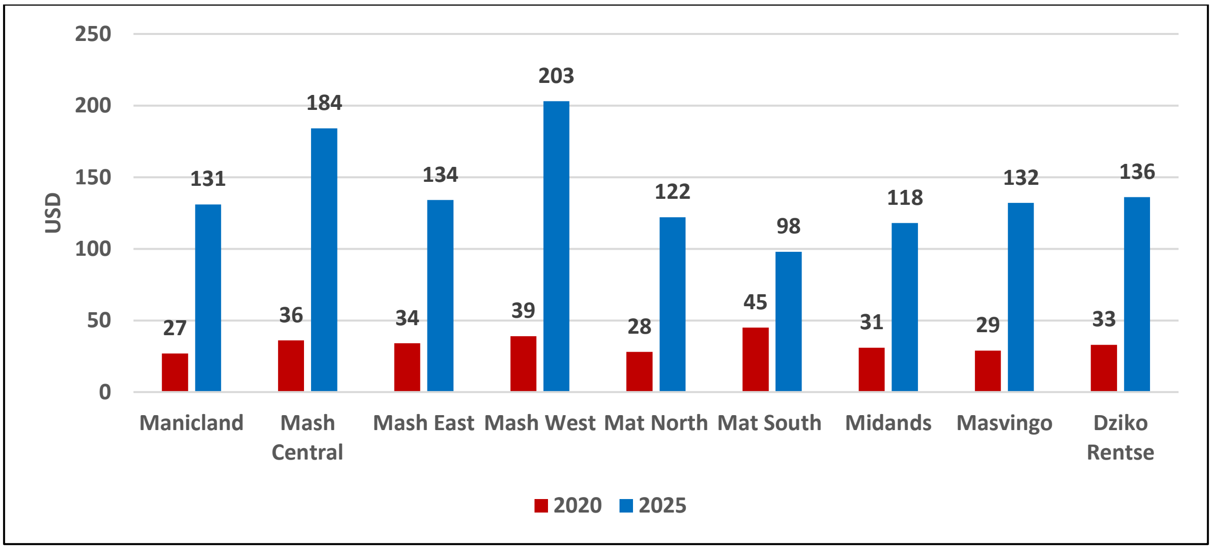
Muwanirhe waMare

Kana bzvichiyenzaniska nagore rakuthanga ra2020, kuyema kwabzvaupfumi hwanyika kuri kupangiza kuti kuri kudeka hakupangizga kwazviri kuita nakuingizika kwamuwanirhe wamare bzviri pakati napakati pamhuri kubuda paUSD 33 muna 2020 kusvika paUSD 136 muna 2025.



Mayemero yaMuwanirhe waMare: 2020-2025

Mare Yapakati Napakati Yapamwezi Inawoniwa Pamhuri (USD) yaKubvumbi 2025

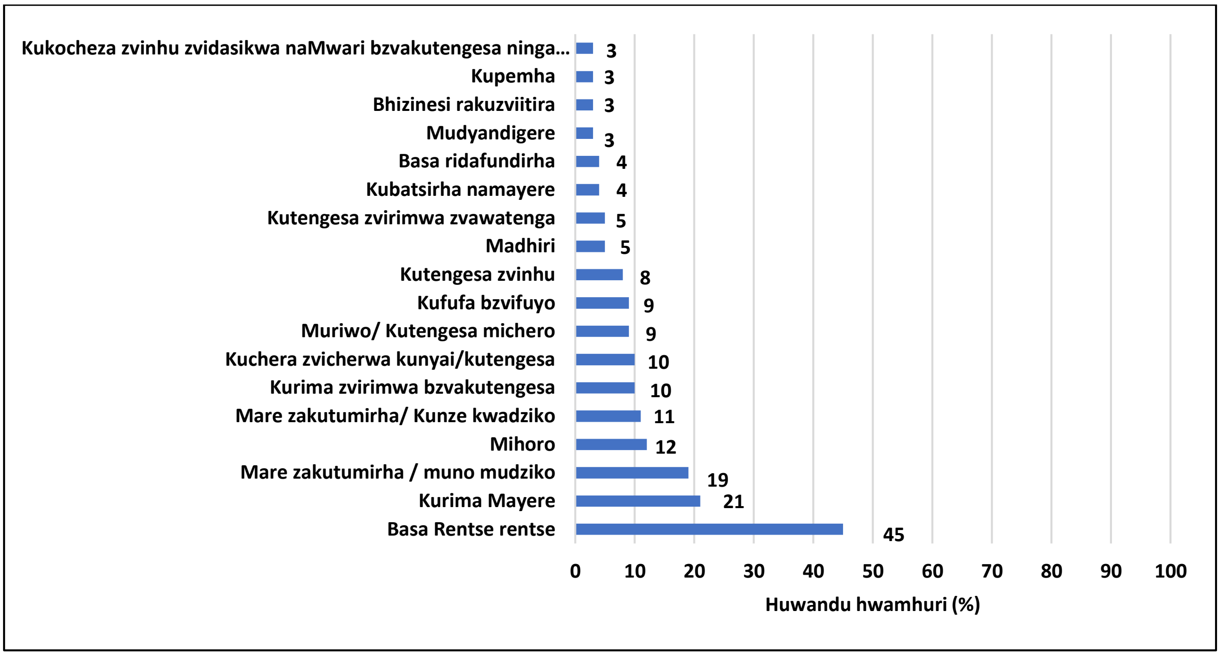


Mare yapakati napakati inawoniwa pamhuri

Dunhu raMashonaland West ndiro rakhari namare yapamusoro yapakati napakati pamwezi wokha wokha inawoniwa pamhuri (USD 203) muna Kubvumbi 2025, apawo Matabeleland South ndiyo yakhari namare yapantsi (USD 98).

Kunabuda Mare

Mhuri zinji zidawona mare nakungoita basa rentse rentse (45%), kurima mayere (21%) namare zinatumirha mukati manyika yaZimbabwe (19%) mugore ra2025.



Kunanyanya Kubuda Mare

5. Kubatsirha kwaWanhu

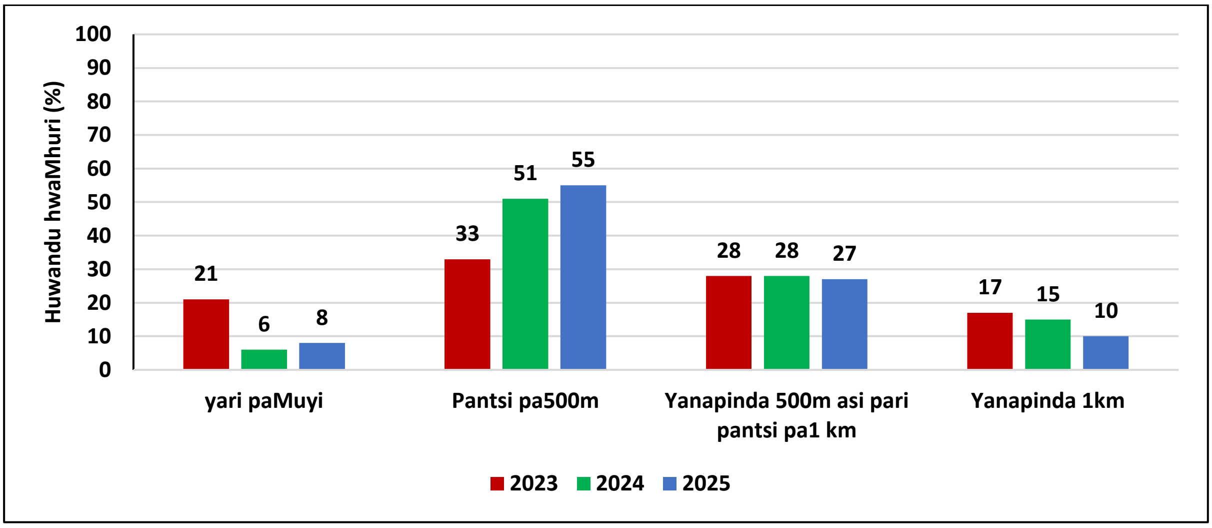
Dunhu	Kubatsirha nahurumende		Kubatsirha naUN/NGO (%)		Kubatsirha naCheche (%)		Nkhama zamumathaundi (%)		Nkhama zamumaruwa (%)		Nkhama zakunza kwadziko (%)		Maboka yamabasa yamiyoko (%)	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Manicaland	41	70	7	14	1	2	5	18	5	23	5	23	2	4
Mash Central	56	72	4	19	1	3	3	11	5	22	5	22	1	2
Mash East	51	61	4	12	1	2	6	13	5	18	5	18	1	3
Mash West	42	73	1	6	1	3	2	10	1	23	1	23	1	4
Mat North	35	64	9	18	1	3	6	16	6	23	6	23	6	13
Mat South	31	48	11	16	1	2	6	11	5	20	5	20	5	16
Midlands	43	64	3	17	1	2	4	16	1	22	1	22	2	9
Masvingo	35	65	11	27	0	6	8	27	6	35	6	35	5	13
Dziko Rentse	43	65	8	16	1	3	5	15	4	23	4	23	3	8

Kuri kubuda rubatsiro

Hurumende ndiyo iri kunyanya kupasa rubatsiro (65%), ichitowerha nankhama zakumamisha (23%), rubatsiro rhaUN kana maNGO (16%) nankhama zakumathaundi (15%). Rubatsiro rhuri kubuda kunkhama (zentse zakumamisha nazakumathaundi) rhuri kupangiza muyemero wabzvaupfumi udadeka unaita kuti wanhu kubata mare.

6. Madzi, Ufurano naKushambidzika kwaMuwiri (WASH)

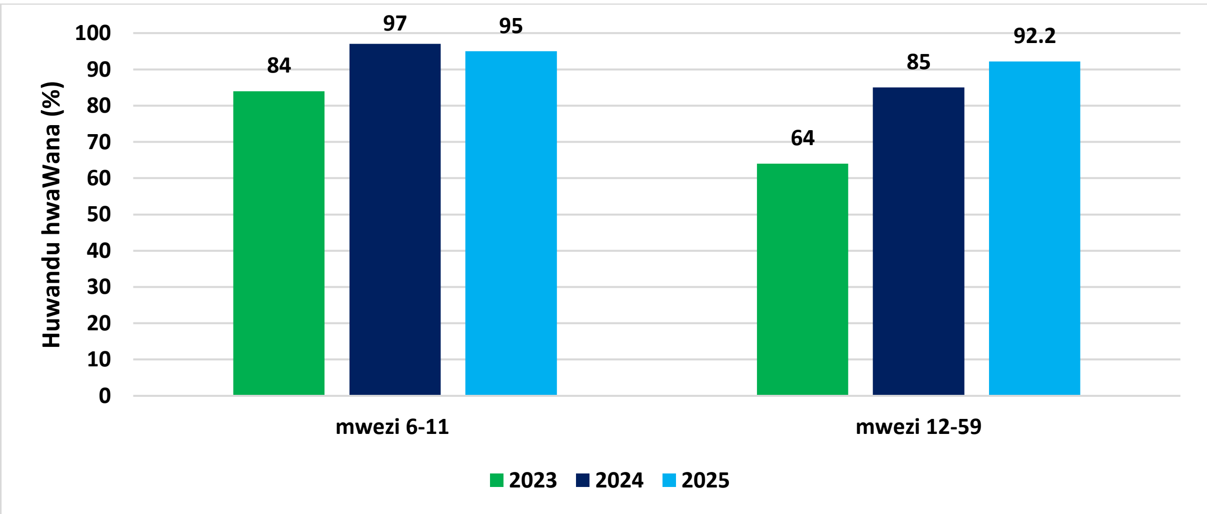
Mhuri zinasvika 90% zidawona madzi paina mufambo wakhiromita.



Mifambo Yidafambiwa Kuyenda Panatungiwa Madzi

7. Utano hwaWana

Kuingizga kwa*Vhitamini A*



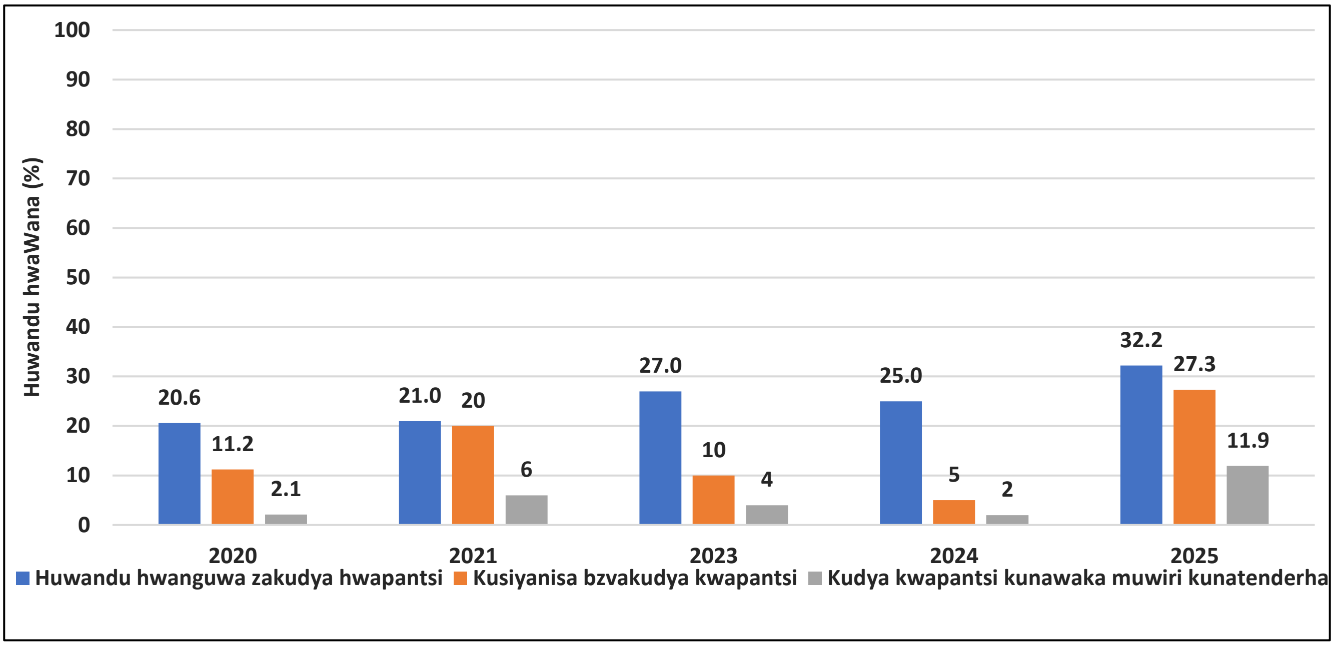
Kuingizga kwaVhitamini A

Hurumende iri kutendiwa nakuzazisa bzvayene idawimbisa muNDS1 kuti isvike 90% panhau zakuingizga kwaVhitamini A kuwana wari pakati pamwezi ya6-59.

8. Kupasiwa Phoso kwaZviuni naWana Wanyai

Kudeka kwaKudy'a Kunawaka Muwiri Kwazviuni Nawana Wanyai

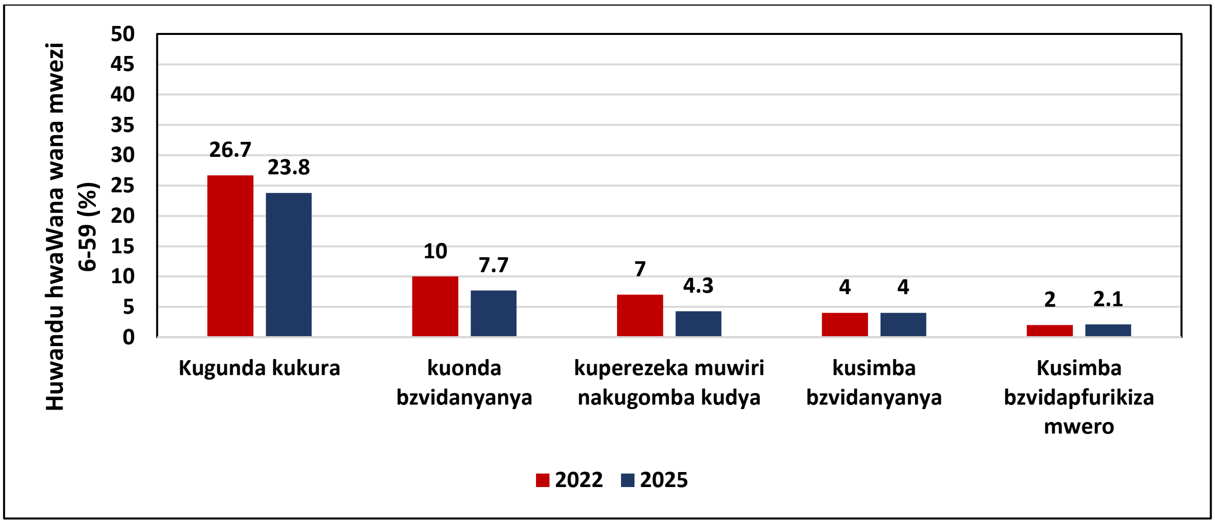
Huwandu hwawana wadapasiwa chikafu chinawaka muwiri chanabvi chinabvumizga chamwero wapantsi hudaingizika kubuda pa2.1% muna 2020 kusvika 11.9% muna 2025.



Kudeka kwaKudya Kunawaka Muwiri kwaZviuni naWana wari pakati pamwezi 6-23

9. Phoso raWana Rinawaka Muwiri

Phoso Rinawaka Muwiri raWana wanamwezi 6-59



Phoso raWana Wazera Ramwezi 6-59 Rinawaka Muwiri

Tichiringa nyika yentse, huwandu hwakuperezeka kwamuwiri nakuda kwakugombeka kwabzvakudya hwakari pa4.3%, izvo zvinagamuchirika pakare bzviri pantsi pamuganhu waWHO wa5%. Zvakadaro, kuwanda kwawana wadaperezeka muwiri nakuda kwakugomba kudya huchiri hudakwirira hwa23.8% hakurangiwa kwazvene naWorld Health Organization, pakara hwagunda kusvika pachinangwa chaNDS1 cha17%.

10. Kupendera naBzvinakurudzirha

Hurumende naShamwari zinawona nabzvaBudiriro wanakurudzirha kuramba wachiikha njira zinabatsira pana bzvinatowera:

a) **Kuwaniska Kwaphoso Ridaringana:** panguva yabzvidanga bzvidanyanya (Ndira-Kurume 2026), mhuri zinasvika 25% zakumaruwa (bvukubvuku yawanhu wanasvika 1,548,432) zichanga zichigomba phoso ramayere yana tsanga. Bzvinadiwa pamwezi mitatu yokha yokha bzvinanga bzviri pa22,536MT mumwezi waChikumi kusvika Gunyana 2025, uyewo 38,735MT kumwezi waGumiguru kusvika Zvita 2025, uye 57,292MT mumwezi waNdira kusvika Kurume 2026. Bazi rinaona nabzvaKukoyiwa kwaWanhu riri kukuruzirha kuti rifunge bzvirongwa bzvingazirisa kugombeka kwamayere yana tsanga mumadunhu yadakanganisika.

b) **Mare Inauya Mumhuri:** Mari iri kuuya mumhuri iri kuingizika kubva gore ra2020. Hurumende iri kurumbizga nakuikha matanho yadasimba yakuyema zvadi kwahupfumi ayo adabatsira pakuingizika uku. Zvisinanyi, mikana mikuru yamare (basa rentse rentse (45%) nakurima mayere (21%)) idanyanya kukanganiska nakuchinja kunaita muyemero wakunza. Naizvozvo, panadiwa kuingizga kwazvirongwa zvakusimuzira kumaruwa bzvinakuruzira kusiyana kwamabasa yanararamisa wanhu uye bzvinaingiza kupusa kurarama mumadzonzoni kuburikiza nakuingiza mabhizinesi yamabuda muzvikoro, yamumhuri, nayanatungamirirha nawachidiki hachisimbiso chakudetsera kukura kwahupfumi hwamunharaunda pabodzipo nakugadzira mabasa.

c) **Kukoyeka kwaWanhu:** Rubatsiro rhaHurumende rhudakwira kubuda pa43% muna2024 kusvika pa65% muna2025 nakuda kwagoho nchoma ridabarha nanzara yaEl-Nino. Bazi rinawona nabzvaMare riri kukuruzirha kuenderera mberi naSovereign Insurance kuti risimbise hurongwa hwekuringira ngwete kana madzonzoni nakuwona mare nakuchimbiza idawimbika pabodzipo nakuzitira kukoyeka kwabzvakudya, phoso rinawaka muwiri, pabodzipo nahupenyu hwawanhu wari pangwete.

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