



Uchwayisiso Ngempilo Yabantu Bemaphandleni Olwenziwa Yikhomithi yeZimbabwe Echwayisisa Ngokuba Sengozini (ZimVAC) ngomnyaka ka-2023

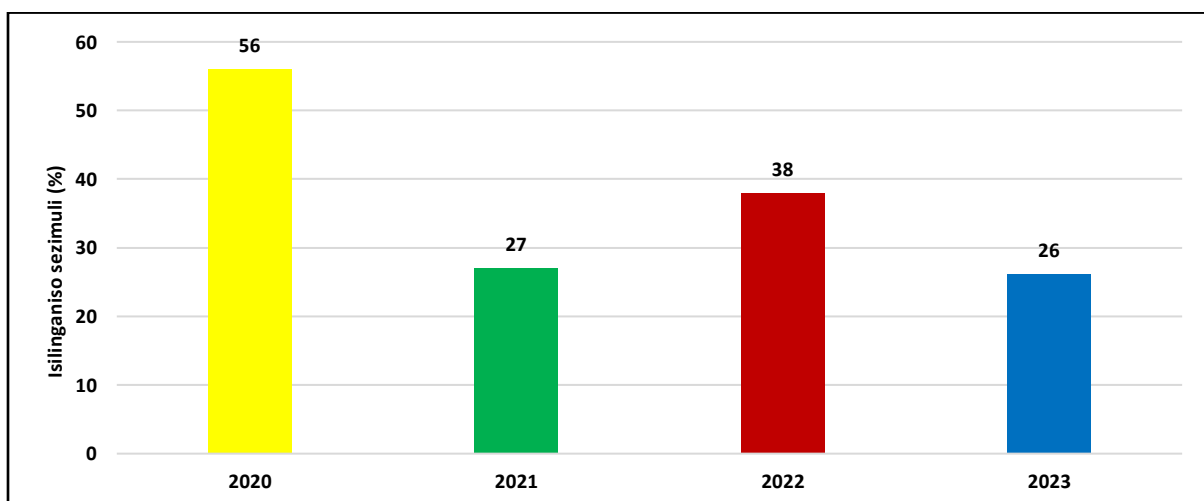


Sihlose Inguquko Empilweni Zabantu Ukuze Kube Lokudla Okwaneleyo kanye Lokudla Kahle Emaphandleni

Ikhomithi yeZimbabwe Echwayisisa Ngokuba Sengozini (ZimVAC) iqhubeka iqhuba uchwayisiso lomnyaka munye ngamunye lwempilo zabantu okuyinto egcwalisa Isiqinisekiso 6 Somthetho Wokuthola Ukudla Lokudla Kahle. Injongo emqoka Yochwayisiso luka-2023 Ngempilo Zabantu Bemaphandleni bekuyikutholisa ulwazi olutsha lomnyaka oluphathelane lempilo zabantu bemaphandleni eZimbabwe ngenhloso yokuthi lusetshenziswe ekusungulweni kwemithetho kanye lekuhleleni indlela ezifaneleyo zokumelana lenhlupho. UHulumende unconywa ngokuqhubeka esethula imithetho eyehlukeneyo elengqubelaphambili kanye lokudala umumo owabangela ukuthi kube lentuthuko empilweni zabantu bemaphandleni.

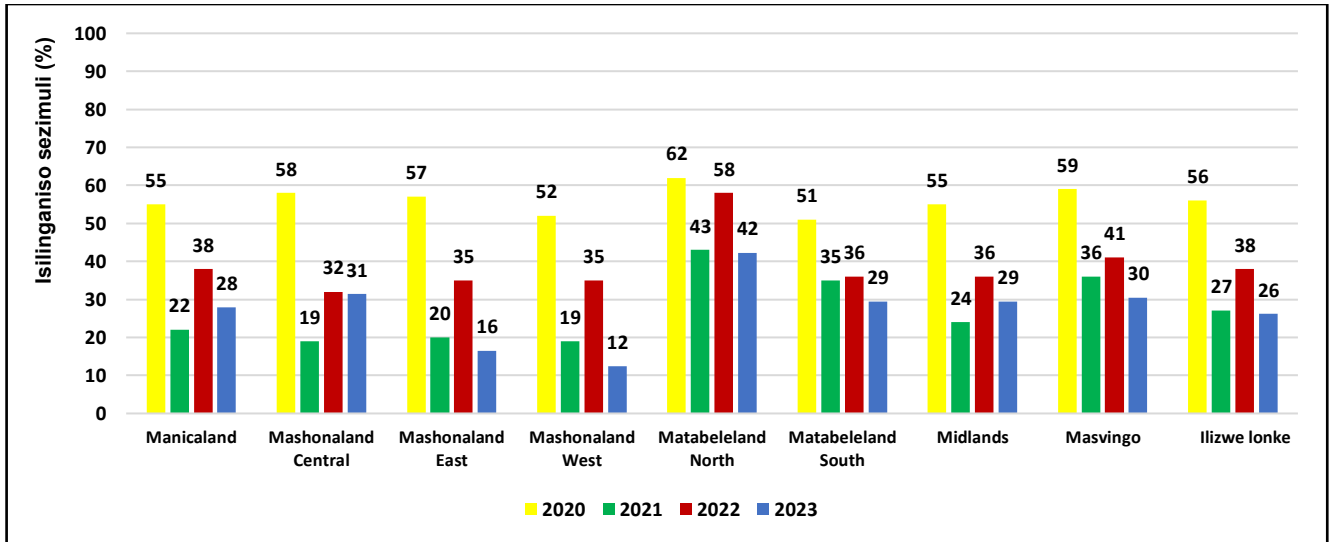
1. Ukuswelakala Kwezilimo Ezilenhlamvu

Nxa kuqathaniswa lo-2020, ukuswelakala kwezilimo sekungcono. Intuthuko le kumele ibukwe njalo uHulumende uyanconywa ngokuqhubeka ezinikela ekufezeni enye yezinjongo zelizwe ezikuNDS1, ikakhulu eyokuqinisekisa ukuthi ilizwe lilokudla okunengi kulalokho elikudingayo.



Isimo Sokuswelakala Kwezilimo Ezilenhlamvu: 2020 – 2023

Nxa kuqathaniswa lomnyaka ka-2022, ukuswelakala kokudla sokwehlile ezabelweni zonke ngaphandle kweMashonaland Central.

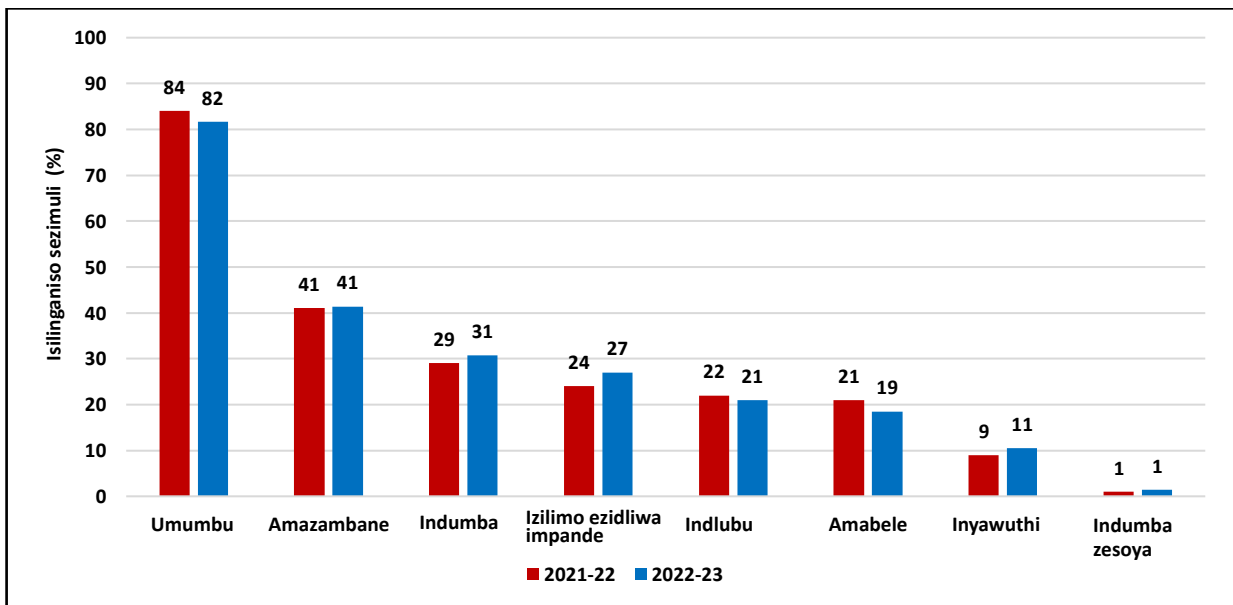


Ukuswelakala Kwezilimo Ezilenhlamvu

Ngesikhathi sendlala enkulu (uZibandlela kusiya kuMbimbitho 2024), isilinganiso se-26% sabantu abahlala emaphandleni sikhangelelwe ukuthi sizabe singela ukudla okwaneleyo. Isilinganiso lesi siba ngabantu abangu-2,715,717. Izilimo ezifika i-100,482 MT zizabe zidingakala ukuze ziphiwe abantu abangela ukudla okwaneleyo ngesikhathi sendlala enkulu.

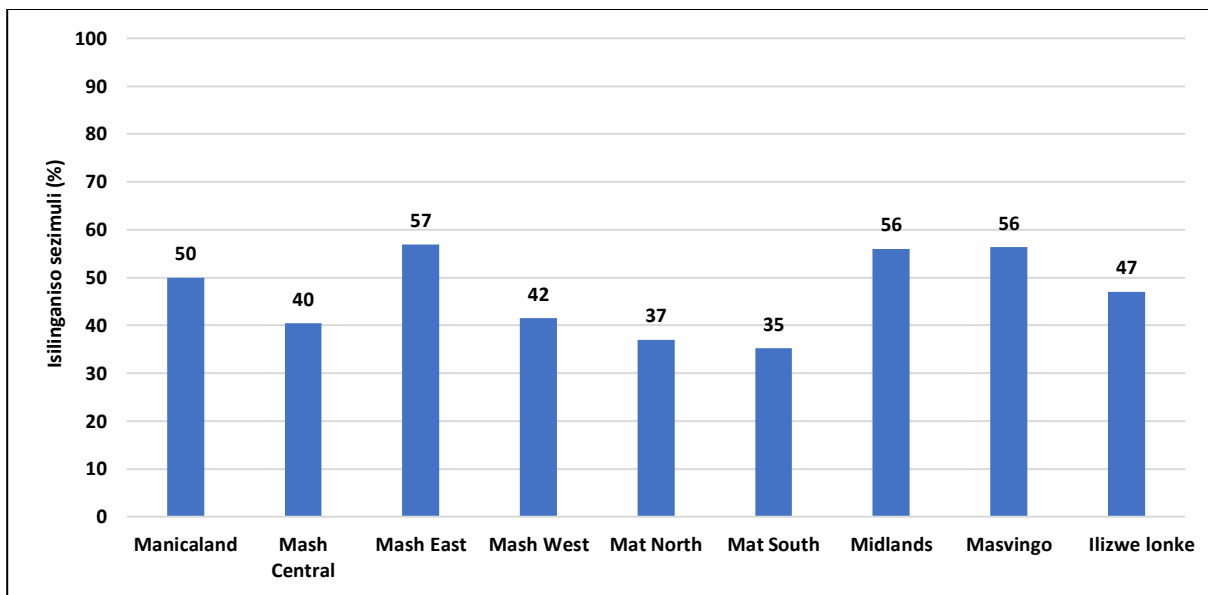
2. Isivuno Kwezokulima

Isilinganiso sezimuli ezifika i-82% salima umumbu, i-41% yalima amazambane kwathi i-27% yalima izilimo ezidliwa impande.



Izimuli Ezalima Izilimo

a) **Ukwamukelwa kweNtwasa:** Isilinganiso sezimuli ezifika phose i-47% zisebenzisa indlela yeNtwasa.



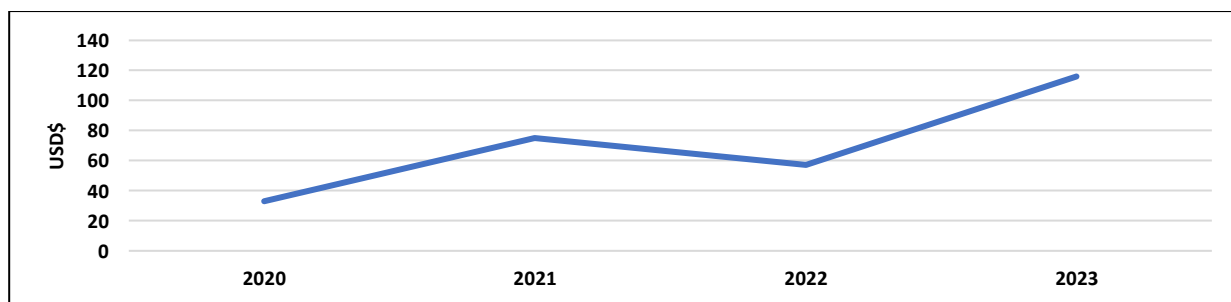
Ukwamukela ukusebenzisa uhlelo lweNtwasa

- b) **Ukufinyelela Ulwazi Lwezokulima:** Isilinganiso esingafika ku-94% sezimuli sathola imfundiso yezokulima, okuyikwengezelela kusuka ku- 59% ngo 2022.
- c) **Ukufinyelela Usekelo Lwabalimisi:** 81% yezimuli zethekelelwa ngabalimisi, okuyikwengezelela kusuka ku-55% ngo2022.
- d) **Ukuba Lezifuyo Lentengo Yazo**



3. Inzuzo Yemali

Kuqathaniswa lochwayisiso olwakuqala (2020), inzuzo yezimali eyezimuli ilokhu isengezelela.



Isimo Senzuzo Yezimali: 2020-2023

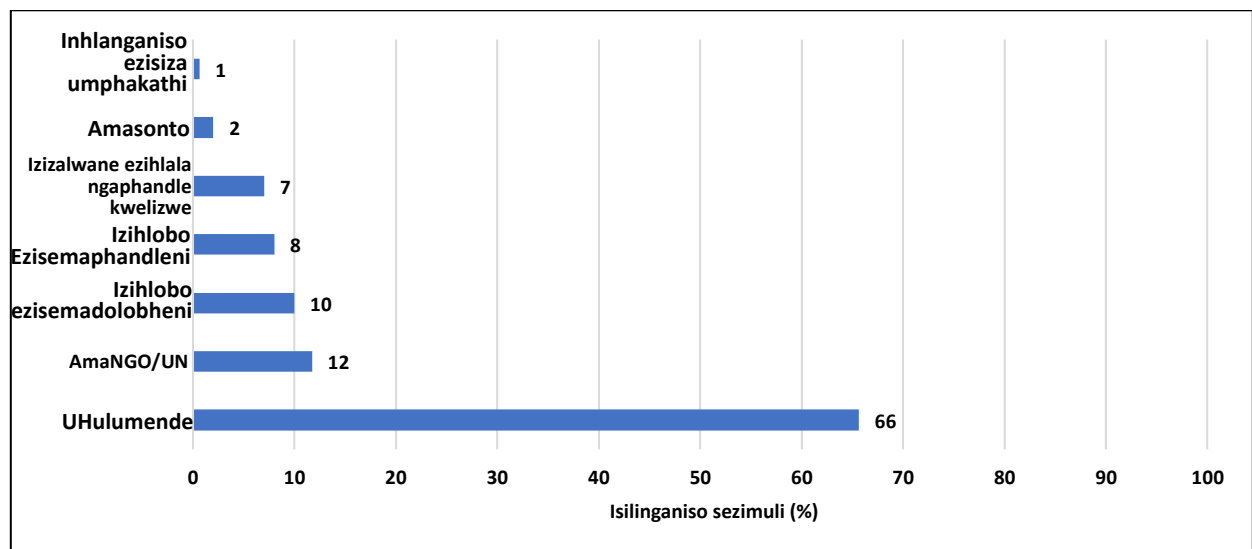
Inguzo yezimuli yengezelela isuka ku-USD\$ 57 ngo2022 isiya ku-USD\$ 116 ngo2023. UHulumende uyakhuthazwa ukuthi aqhubekele phambili ethatha amanyethelo okuletha ukuhlaliseka komnotho okuyikho okuletha intuthuko le.

Isabelo	Izisebenzi Ezesikhathi Esifitshane (%)	Ukulima (%)	Izipho/ Izipho ezivela elizweni eZimbabwe (%)	Imiholo (%)	Ukulima Izilimo Zokuthengisa (%)	Imali/ Izipho ezivela ngaphandle kwelizwe leZimbabwe (%)	Ukufuya/ Ukuthengisa izifuyo (%)	Ukulima Imibhida/ Izithelo (%)
Manicaland	48.5	21.3	18.4	15.5	10.9	5.4	7.9	10.6
Mash Central	39.2	33.7	11.4	9.9	28.1	1.2	8.7	7.9
Mash East	39.1	38.6	22.7	15.8	8.7	5.9	8.1	10.5
Mash West	34.4	31.1	11.7	16.0	17.9	2.9	4.9	4.9
Mat North	40.6	21.1	17.0	9.5	1.7	19.2	15.0	3.8
Mat South	32.4	22.3	17.6	13.9	1.4	29.0	10.6	4.5
Midlands	40.7	20.1	18.4	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.1	9.6
Masvingo	41.8	30.1	25.9	13.6	7.9	13.6	11.0	8.7
Ilizwe Lonke	39.6	27.6	17.9	12.8	10.9	10.5	9.5	7.7

Imithombo Yenzuzo Yemali

4. Ukusiza Umphakathi

UHulumende lenhlanganiso zentuthuko asebenzelana lazo banconywa ngokuqhubekela phambili besekela abantu abasezingozini. Usizo olukhokhelwa nguHulumende oluphiwa umphakathi lwengezela lusuka ku-61% lwafika ku-66% ngo-2023, okutshengisa ukwengezelela kwabantu abasengozini abatholiswa usizo. I-UN/lamaNGO lakho kwapha usizo lokuphathisa uhulumende (12%).



Imithombo Yosekelo

Ukwesekwa okukhulu okwatholwa yezimuli kuvela kuHulumende kwakuyinto ezisetshenziswa ekulimeni (54.6%) lokudla (29.2%) kuthi usekelo olukhulu olwavela kuUN/amaNGO bekuyikudla (9%) kuthi okusetshenziswa ekulimeni (1.6%).

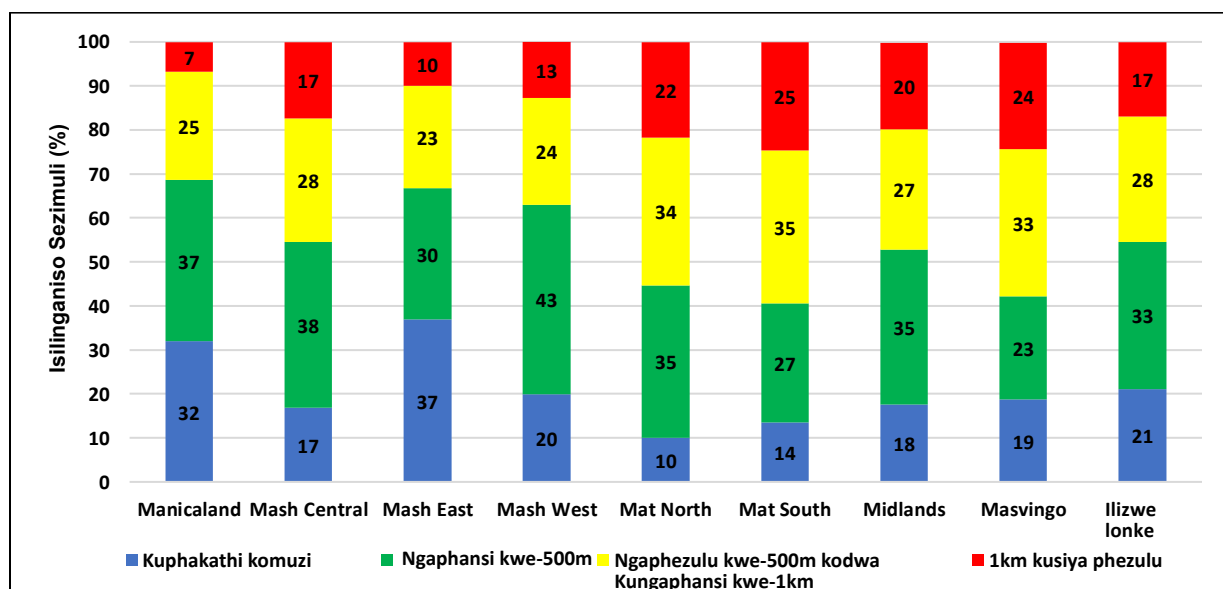
5. Ukufinyelela Izakhiwo Eziqakathekileyo

UHulumende uqhubeka eqinisekisa ukuthi izimuli ziyafinyelela izakhiwo eziqakathekileyo zemfundo lezempilakahle kanye lolwazi oluphathelane lempilakahle.

- a) **Umango Ohanjwayo usiya Esikolo Sephurayimari Esiseduzane:** Isilinganiso se-73% sezimuli ezisetshenziswe kuchwayisiso zazifinyelela isikolo sephurayimari esisemangweni ongaphansi kwe-5km.
- b) **Umango Ohanjwayo usiya Endaweni Yezempilakahle Eseduzane:** Isilinganiso se-53% sezimuli zihamba umango ongaphansi kwe-5km besiya endaweni yezempilakahle eseduzane labo.
- c) **Ukufinyelela Ulwazi Lezinsizakalo Zempilakahle:** Izimuli ezedlula isilinganiso se-60% bezifinyelela ulwazi lwezempilakahle, ulwazi lwezokudla kahle lezinsizakalo ezitholiswa Ngabasebenzi Bezempilakahle Esigabeni.

6. Amanzi, Ukuphathwa Kwengcekeza Lokuhlazeka

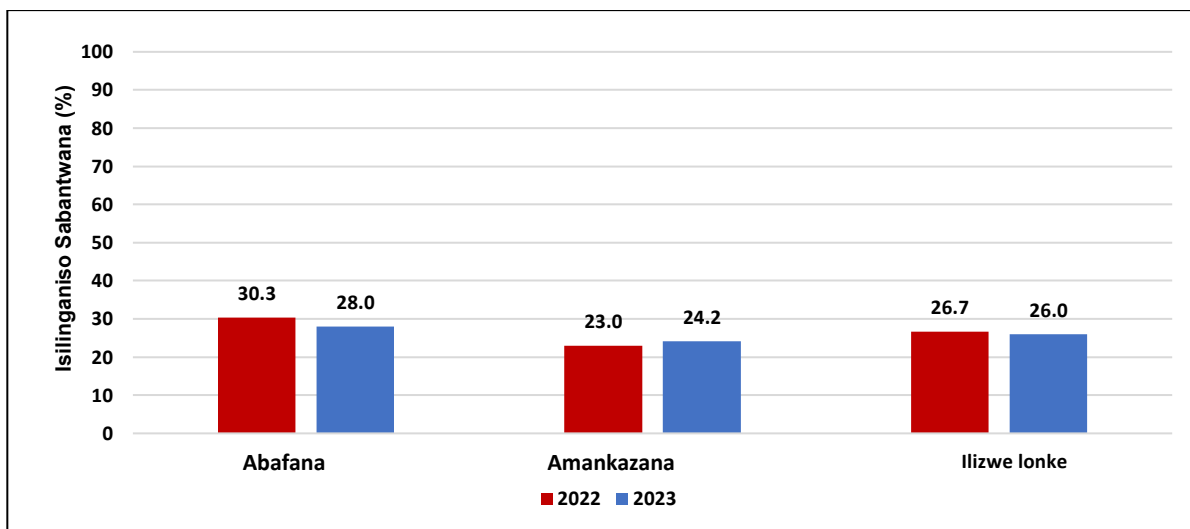
Inengi lezimuli ezisetshenziswe kuchwayisiso (83%) zihamba umango ongedluli i-1km zisiya lapho okulamanzi khona.



Umango Ohanjwa usiya Lapho Okutholakala Khona Amanzi

Ukuphathwa Kwengcekeza: Isilinganiso sezimuli esingaba yi-61% babefinyelela izindlela zokuphatha ingcekeza eziphucukileyo.

7. Isimo Sokudla Kahle Kwabantwana

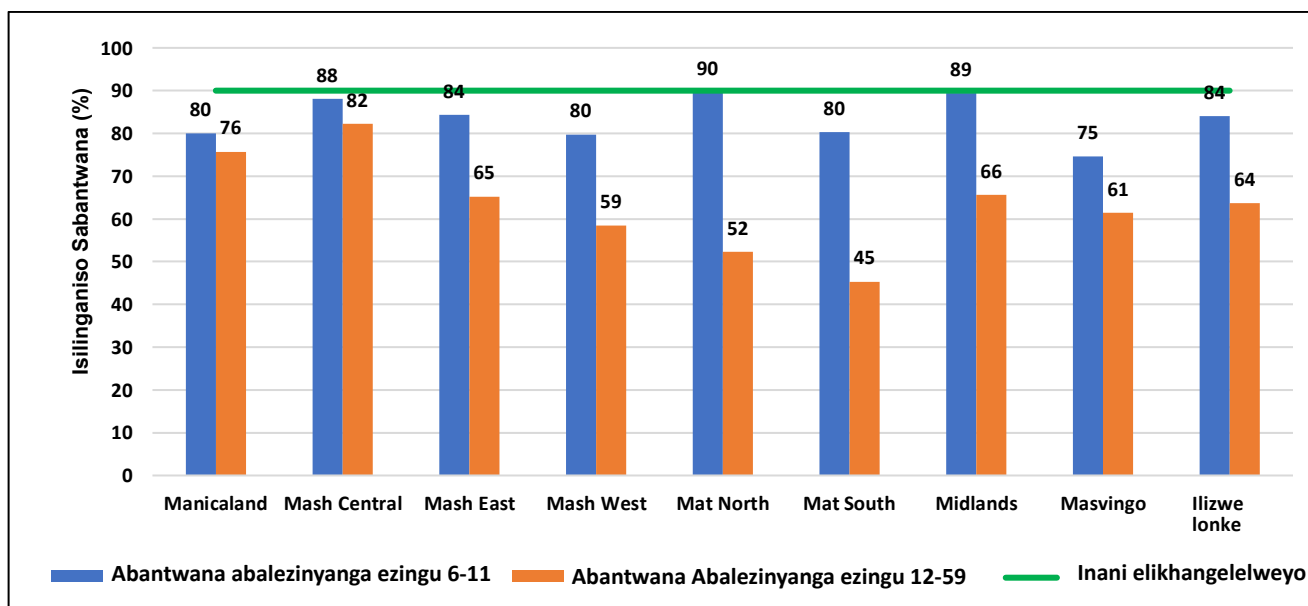


Ukungakhuli kuhle kwabantwana

Nxa kulandelwa indlela yokuhlela eyeWorld Health Organisation ukungakhuli kuhle kwabantwana (26%) kulokhu kuphezulu.

8. Ukwengezwa kweVitamin A

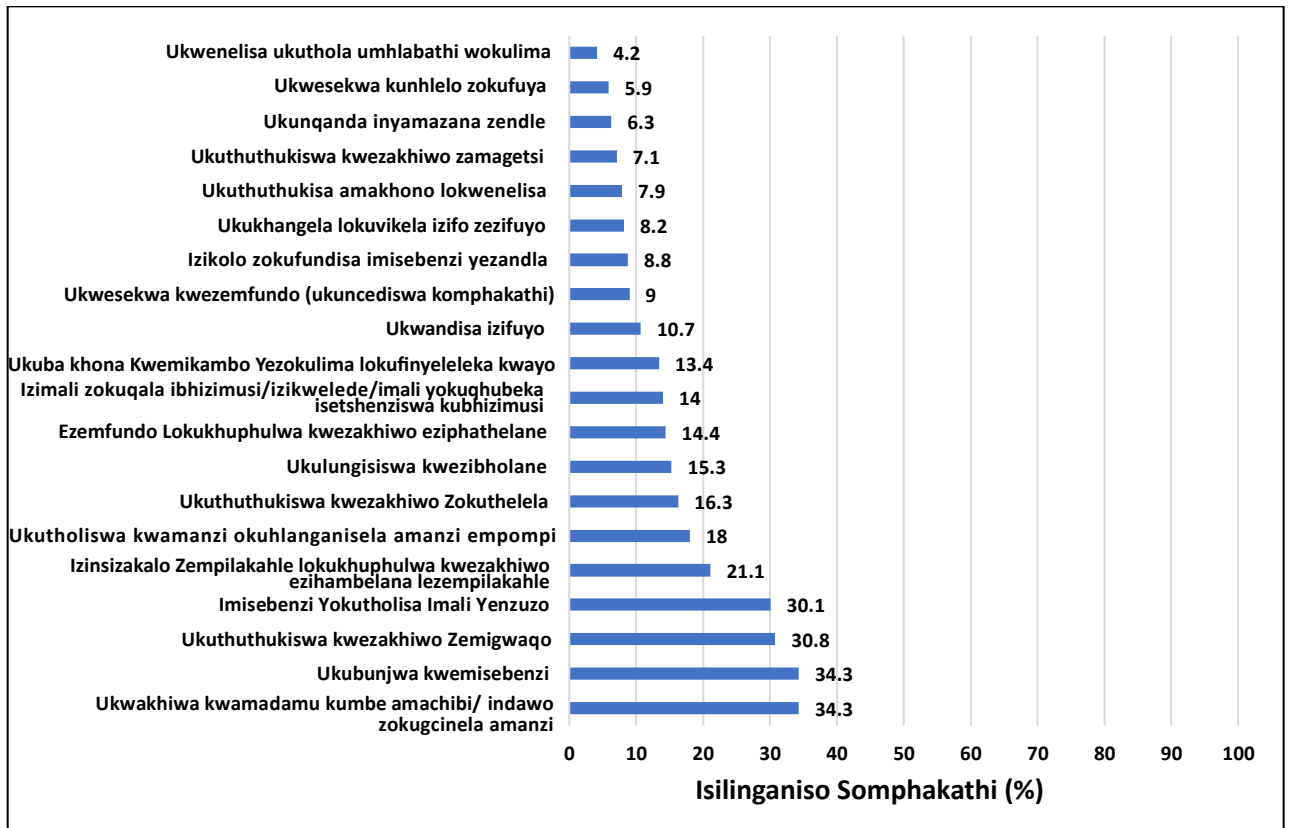
Isilinganiso sabantwana esaphiwa iVitamin A ezinyangeni ezingu-12 ezedlulayo sasiku-84% laku 64% kulabo abalezinyanga ezingu 6-11 kuthi labo abalezinyanga ezingu-12-59 njengokulandelana kwabo.



Ukwengezwa kweVitamin A ebantwaneni abalezinyanga ezingu 6-59

IMatabeleland North (90%) yiyo eyafinyelela izinga eliku-90% elikhuthazwa yiWHO ebantwaneni abalezinyanga ezingu-6-11 abatholiswa iVitamin A.

9. Okumqoka Ekuthuthukiseni Umphakathi



Okumqoka Ekuthuthukiseni Umphakathi

Izigaba ezinengi zaqakathekisa ukwakhiwa kwamadamu/izindawo zokugcinela amanzi (34.3%) lokubunjwa kwemisebenzi (34.3%) lokuthuthukiswa kwezakhiwo zemigwaqo (30.8%).

10. UHulumende lenhlanganiso zentuthuko bayakhuthazwa ukuqhubekela phambili ngokusebenzisa amanyathelo lamasu ezindaweni ezilandelayo:

- Ukufinyelelwa kwendawo ezingafinyelelekiyo:** Loba nje imuli ezinengi zisendaweni engaba ngamakhilomitha angu-5km kusukwa esikolweni esiseduzane, kumele kunakwe ukuthi kulemuli ezingu-3% ezilokhu zihamba amakhilomitha angu-10km. Kumele kunakwe njalo ukuthi imuli ezingu-13% zazihamba umango odlula -10km ukufika endaweni zempilakahle.
- Amanzi, Ukuphathwa Kwengcekeza Lokuhlangezeka:** Kudingakala ukuthi kunanzwe i-17% zezimuli ezazihamba umango ongaphezulu kwe-1km ukuze zithole amanzi, i-5% ezazinatha amanzi angahlangezeka le-29% zezimuli ezazisebenzisa iganga njengezambuzi.
- Ukulima:** Nxa kukhangelwe ukuthi isilinganiso sezimuli esingafika ku-63% besingafuyi inkomo njalo i-56% ibingafuyi imbuzi, uHulumende weZimbabwe esebenzelana Logatsha Lwezomhlaba, Ezokulima, ukufuya inhlanzi, Amanzi Lentuthuko Yemaphandleni kumele aqhubekele phambili ekusebenziseni izinhlelo ezehlukeneyo zokuthuthukisa izifuyo ezihlose ukwengeza isilinganiso sezimuli ezifuyayo kanye lokuthuthukisa ukusetshenziswa kwamandla ezifuyo.
- Ukwengezwa kweVitamin A:** Kulendingeko yokukhuphula imizamo kuzo zonke izabelo eziseleyo ukuze zifinyelele i-90% ehloswe yiWHO.
- Izindaba Zentuthuko:** Kulendingeko yokuthi uHulumende engezelele imali ayifaka ekuthuthukiseni izakhiwo zamanzi lemigwaqo.

I-FNC itholakala eSIRDC: 1574 Alpes Road, Hatcliffe, Harare

Ucingo: +263-242-862586/ +263-242-862025. Ubulembu: www.fnc.org.zw. Iyimeili: info@fnc.org.zw.

Ithwitha: @FNCZimbabwe. Instagiramu: [fnc_zim](https://www.instagram.com/fnc_zim). Ifesibhuku: @FNCZimbabwe.

Iwatsapu: +263 0776 990 479

