



Kuwunika Umoyo wa Anthu a ku Midzi kwa Chaka cha 2023 Kochitidwa ndi Komiti ya Zimbabwe Yowunika Mwayi Wokhala mu Mavuto (ZimVAC)

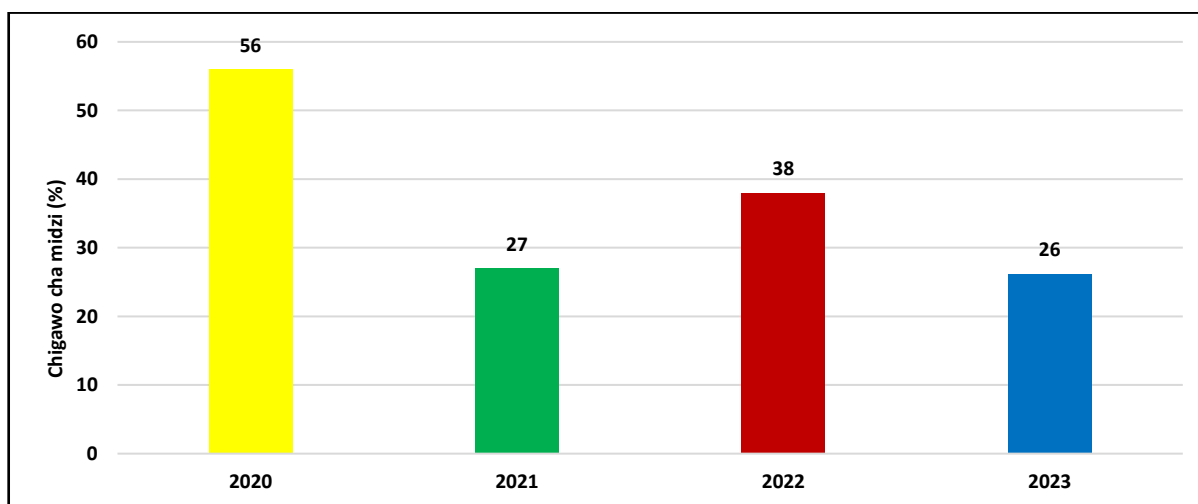


Zolingana Ndi Umoyo Wasintidwa Kuti Pakhale Ndi Kupeza Chakudya Chomanga Thupi Chokwana Ku Midzi

Kuwunika Umoyo wa Anthu a ku Midzi Yochitidwa ndi Komiti ya Zimbabwe Yowunika Za Mwayi Wokhala mu Mavuto (ZimVAC) kwa Chaka cha 2023 ikupitilizabe kuwunika kwa chaka cha za umoyo pokwanilitsa Chizindikiro cha chisanu ndi chimodzi (6) cha Lamulo la Dziko Lokhudza za Chakudya Chokwana Chomanga Thupi. Cholinga cha kuwunika kwa Umoyo wa ku Midzi mu Chaka cha 2023 chomwe chinali chopatsa zomwe zikuchitika pa chaka malinga ndi umoyo wa nzika zothandizira mu Zimbabwe ndi cholinga chofuna kupatsa chidziwitso pakukonzedwa kwa malamulo ndikufuna njira zothandizira kumaliza mavuto. Boma likuyamikidwa poikha malamulo a bwino ndi kuchita kuti pakhale ndi umoyo wa bwino zochita kuti umoyo wa anthu a kumidzi itukulidwe.

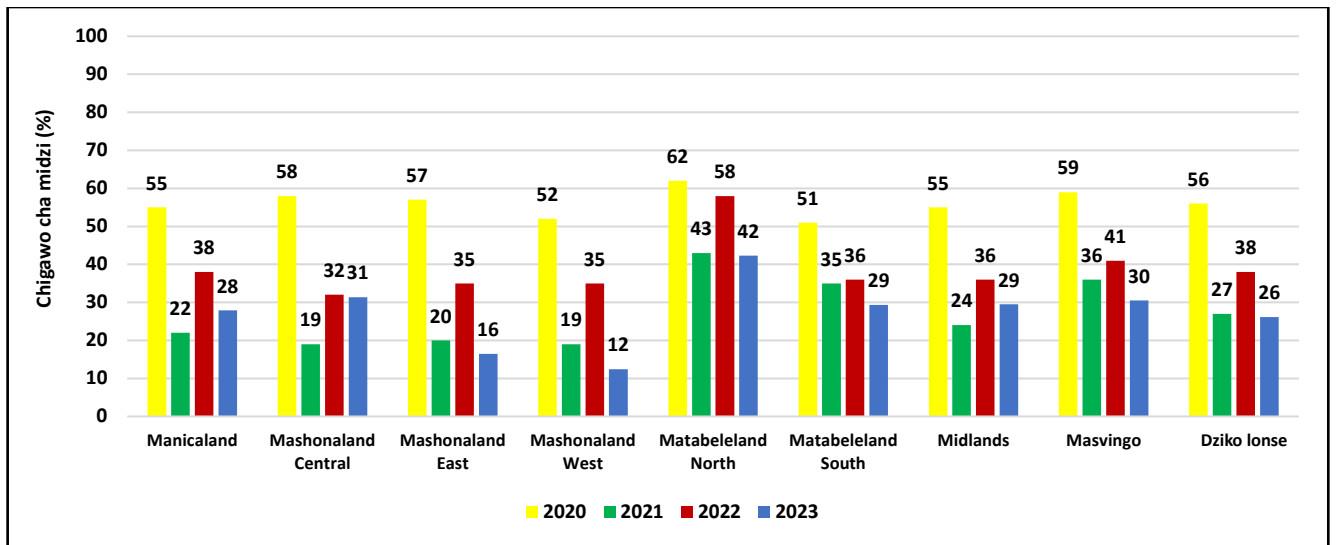
1. Kusoweka kwa Zomela za Phala

Poyerekezedwa ndi chaka cha 2020, kusoweka kwa zomela za phala kunatsika. Kutsikakzolinga za dziko chomwe chili mu NDS1, makamaka kuchita kuti pakhale ndi chakudya chokwana u kufuna kuwunikidwa komonso Bomali likuyamikiridwa pofuna kupitirira kuzipereka kuti likwanilitse china cha m'dziko.



Kusiyana kwa Kusoweka kwa Zomela za Phala: 2020 – 2023

Poyerekeza ndi 2022, kusoweka kwa chakudya kwachepadi mu zigawo zonse kupatulapo Mashonaland Central.

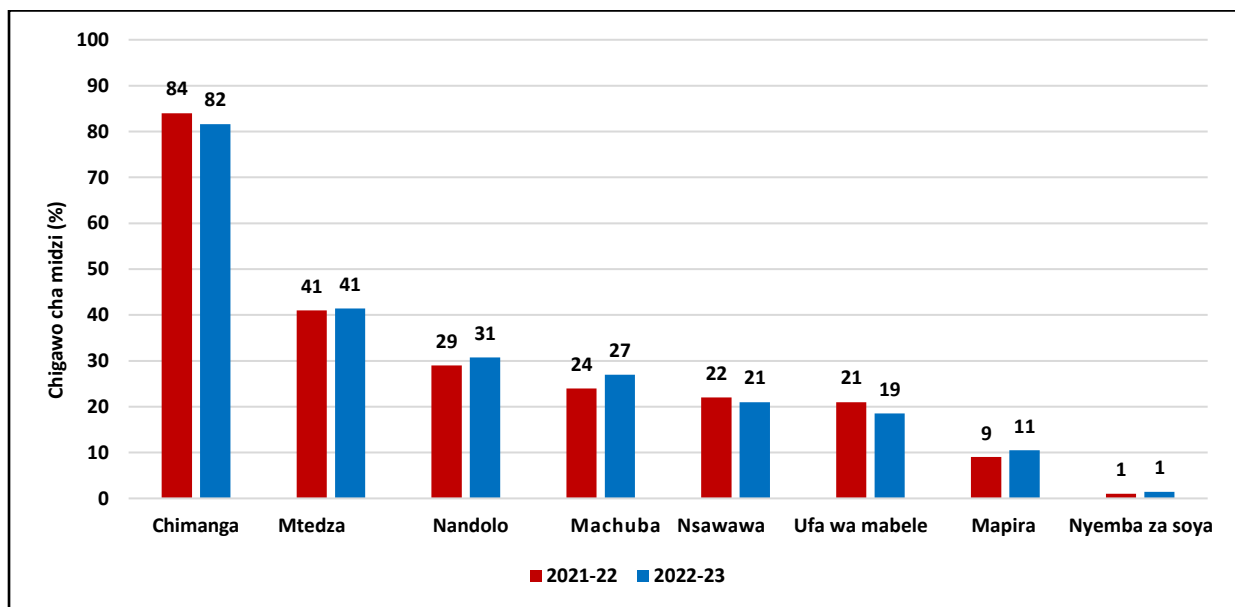


Kusoweka kwa Zomela za Phala

Pa nthawi ya njala yaikulu (Januwale kufika pa Malichi 2024), 26% ya chiwelengelo cha anthu a kumidzi a kuyembekezeka kusowa chakudya. Izi zikumasilila ku 2,715,717 anthu. Osachepera 100,482 MT ya zomela za phala zidzafunika kudiyetsa anthu osowa chakudya panthawi yanjala.

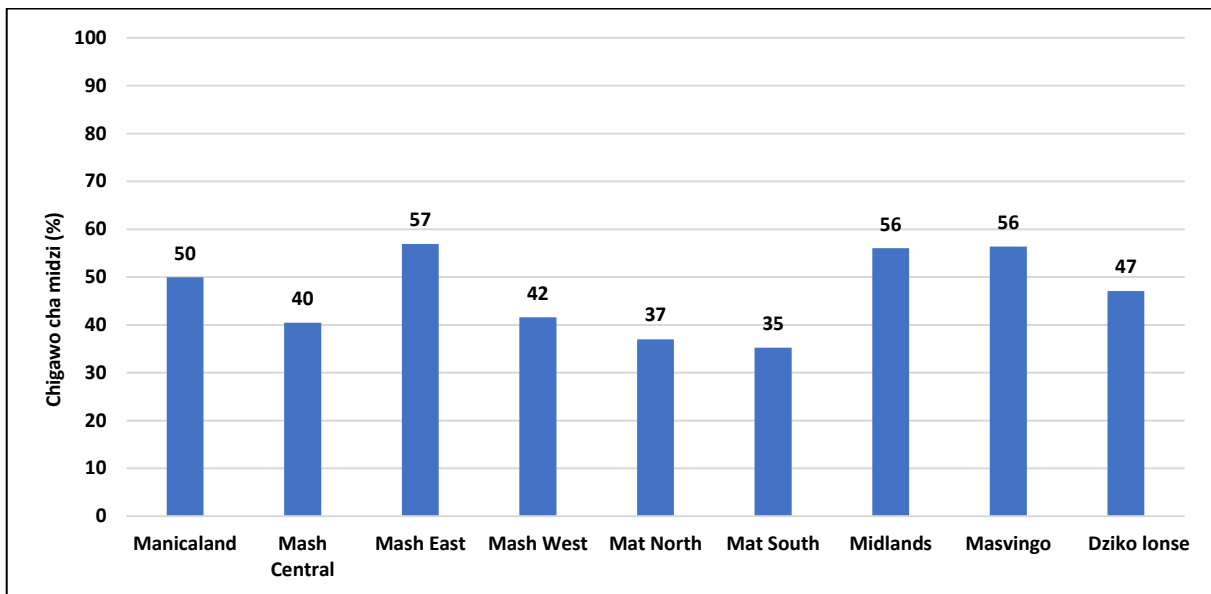
2. Zotuluka pa Kulima

Osachepera 82% ya midzi amalima chimanga, 41% amalima mtedza ndiponso 27% ya zomela zomwe zimpangidwa mu nthaka.



Midzi Yolima Zomela

- a) **Kugwilitsidwa Ntchito kwa Pfumvudza:** Midzi yosafika 47% ikulima pogwilitsa ntchito Pfumvudza.

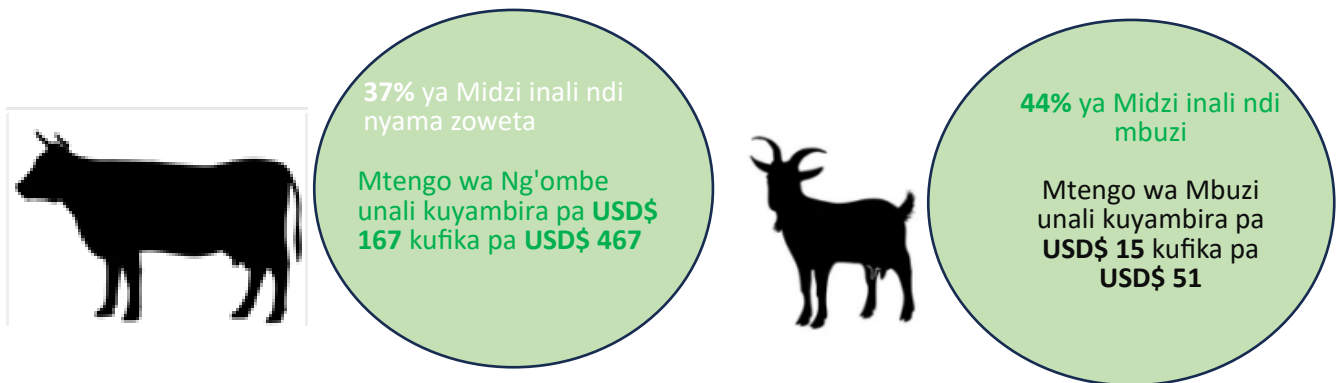


Kugwilitsa Ntchito Pfumvudza

b) **Kupeza Mwayi wa Maphunziro a za Ulimi:** Osachepera 94% ya midzi anapeza maphunziro a zaulimi, kuwonjezera kochokela pa 59% mu chaka cha 2022.

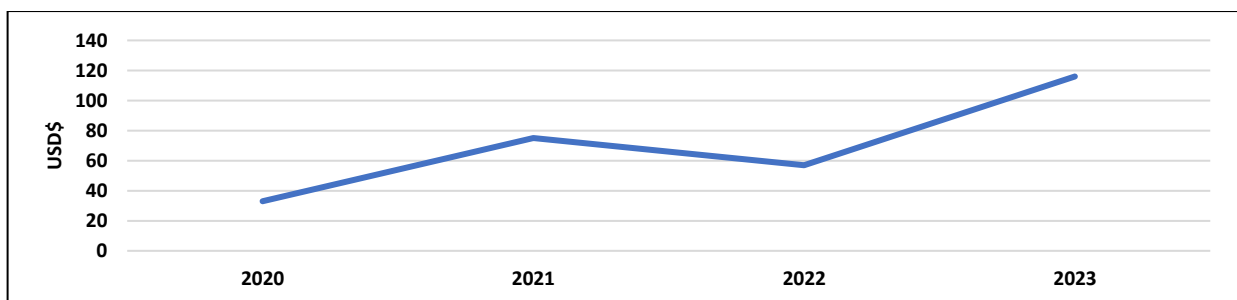
c) **Kupeza Thandizo mu za Ulimi:** 81% ya midzi yolandila aphunzitsi a zaulimi inawonjezera, kuchokela pa 55% mu chaka cha 2022.

d) **Kukhala ndi ziweto komanso Mitengo yake**



3. Ndalama Yopezeka pa nyumba ili yonse

Poyerekeza ndi chaka choyambira (2020), ndalama yopezeka pa nyumba ili yonse inali kuwonjezera.



Kupezeka kwa Ndalama: 2020-2023

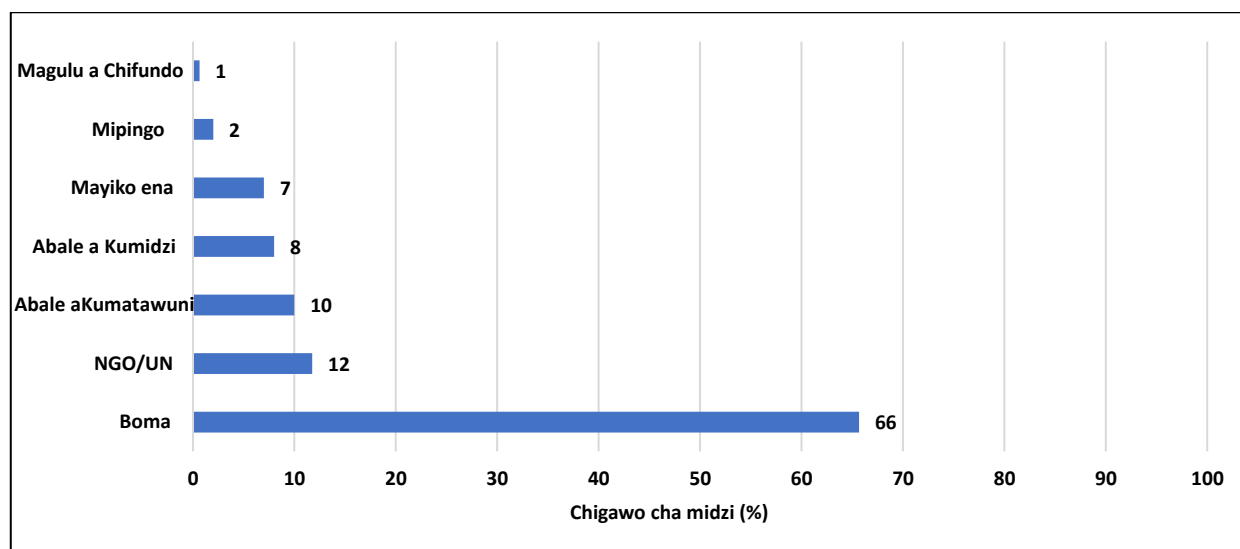
Pali ndi kuwonjezedwa kwa ndalama yobwela kuchokela pa US\$57 mu chaka cha 2022 kufika pa US\$116 mu chaka cha 2023. Boma lili kulimbikitsidwa kupitirira kuika njira yokhazikitsa za chuma zomwe zili kuchititsa kutukuka uku.

| Gawo | Ntchito Wamba (%) | Kulima Mbewu za chakudya (%) | Malipiro/ Mphatso kuchokera mu Zimbabwe | Malipiro (%) | Kulima Mbewu Zogulitsa (%) | Malipiro/Mphatso kuchokera kunja kwa Zimbabwe (%) | Kuweta ziweto/ Kugulitsa (%) | Kulima Ndiwo / Ziphatso (%) |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Manicaland | 48.5 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 10.6 |
| Mash Central | 39.2 | 33.7 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 28.1 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 7.9 |
| Mash East | 39.1 | 38.6 | 22.7 | 15.8 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 10.5 |
| Mash West | 34.4 | 31.1 | 11.7 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Mat North | 40.6 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 1.7 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 3.8 |
| Mat South | 32.4 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 1.4 | 29.0 | 10.6 | 4.5 |
| Midlands | 40.7 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| Masvingo | 41.8 | 30.1 | 25.9 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 8.7 |
| Dziko lonse | 39.6 | 27.6 | 17.9 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 |

Kochokela Ndalama

4. Kuthandizidwa kwa Anthu a M'dera

Boma ndi ena magulu okhudza za chitukuko ayamikilidwa chifukwa chakupitilila kuthandiza anthu omwe ali ndi mwayi wokhumana ndi mavuto. Ndongomeko ya Boma yothandiza anthu a m'dera inawonjezedwa kuchokera pa 61% kufika pa 66% mu chaka cha 2023, zikusonyeza kutukuka pothandiza omwe ali ndi mwayi wokhumana ndi mavuto. Magulu a UN/NGO anapereka thandizo la 12% ku anthu a m'dera.



Kochokela Thandizo

Thandizo lalikulu loperekedwa ku mudzi ndi Boma linali la zinthu zogwilitsa ntchito pa za ulimi (54.6%) ndiponso chakudya (29.2%) monga thandizo linanso linaperekedwa ndi UN/NGOs zinali chakudya (9%) ndiponso (1.6%)zogwilitsa ntchito polima.

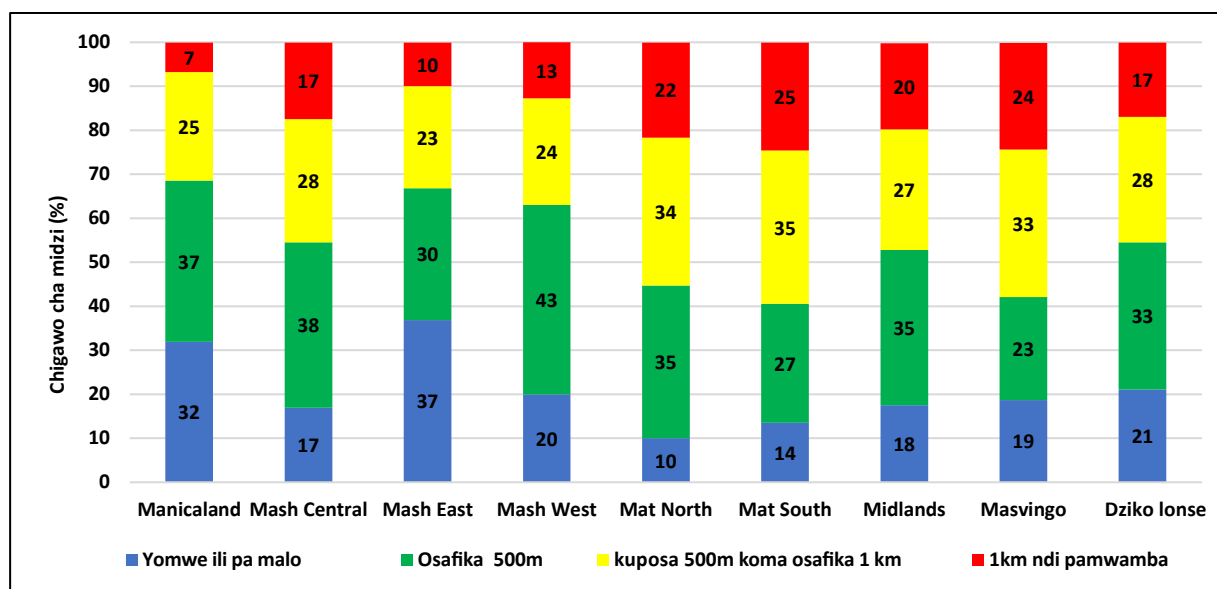
5. Kupeza Zomangidwa Zofunikila

Boma likupitirirabe kuwona kuti midzi yapeza maphunziro ofunikila ndi malo a za thanzi komonso chidziwitso cha za thanzi.

- Mtunda Woyenda pa Sukulu ya Pulayimale ya Pafupi:** Midzi 73% yowunikidwa ili ndi anthu okwanilitsa kupeza sukulu ya pulayemale m'kati mwa 5km.
- Mtunda Woyenda pa Malo a Thanzi Pafupi:** Midzi 53% ili ndi anthu oyenda mtunda wochepea 5 km poyenda pa malo a thanzi omwe ali pafupi.
- Kupeza Chidziwitso ndi Thandizo la Thanzi:** Kupitirira 60% ya midzi inapeza chidziwitso cha za thanzi cha chakudya chomanga thupi pamodzi ndi thandizo lopatsidwa ndi Ogwila Ntchito za Thanzi mu Midzi.

6. Madzi, Ukhondo ndi Kuoneka Bwino kwa Thupi

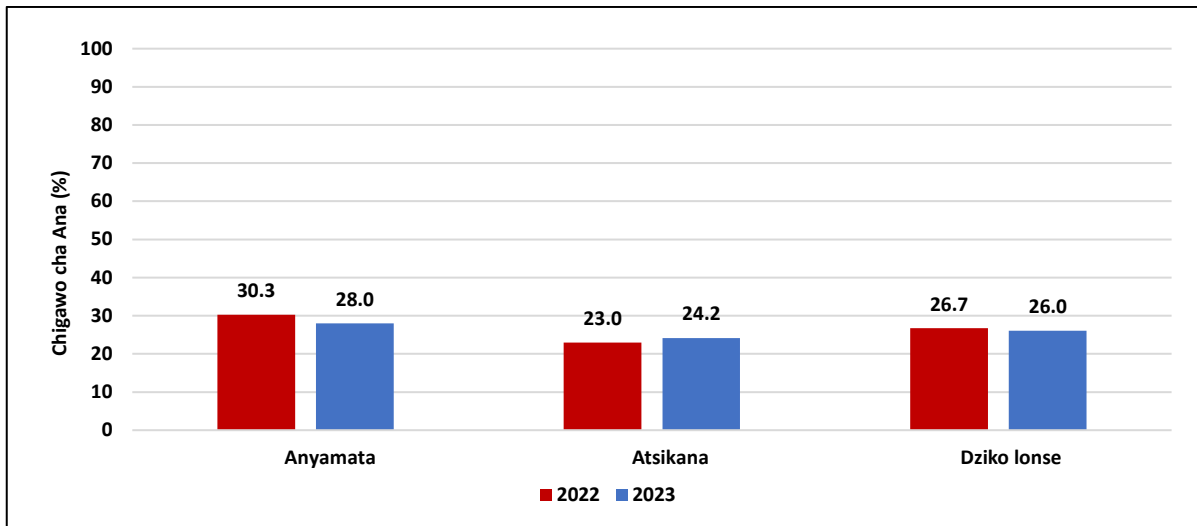
Midzi yambiri pa (83%) yomwe inafufuzidwa ikupeza madzi pa mtunda wofika 1km.



Mtunda Woyenda komwe Kupezeka Madzi

Ukhondo: Midzi yofika 61% inali kupeza kutukulidwa kwa ukhondo.

7. Chakudya cha Ana Chomanga Thupi

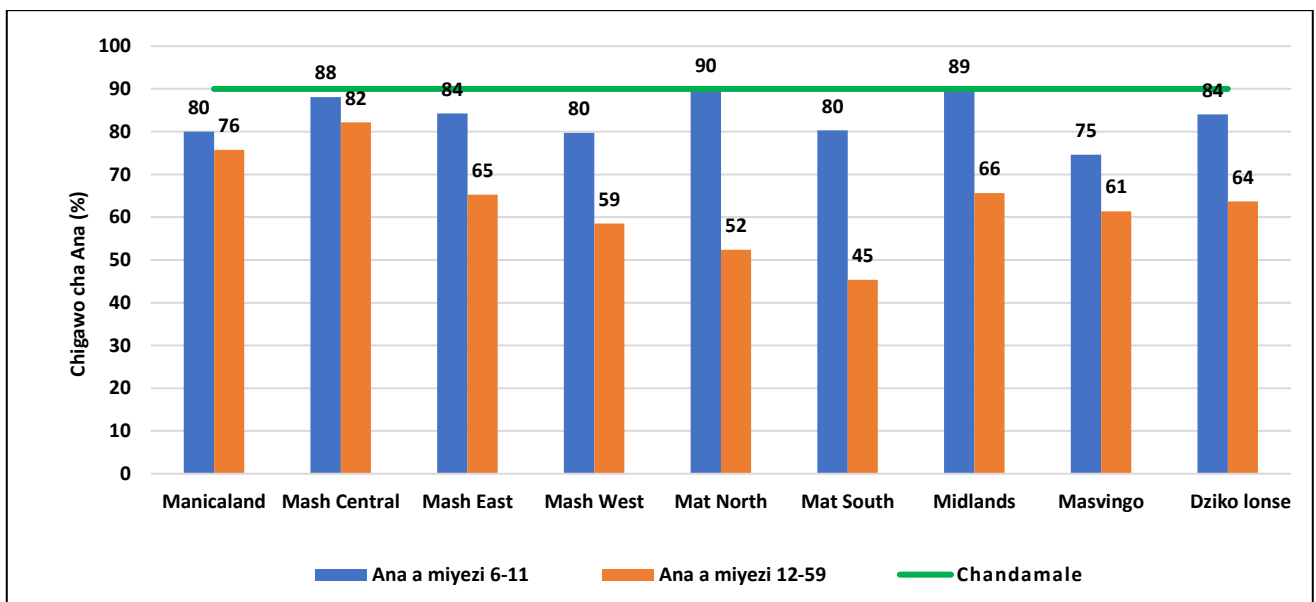


Kusakula Bwino kwa Ana

Vuto la kusakula lili pa (26%) ndipo lili kupitirirabe kukula molongosoledwa ndi World Health Organization.

8. Kuwonjezedwa kwa Vitamin A

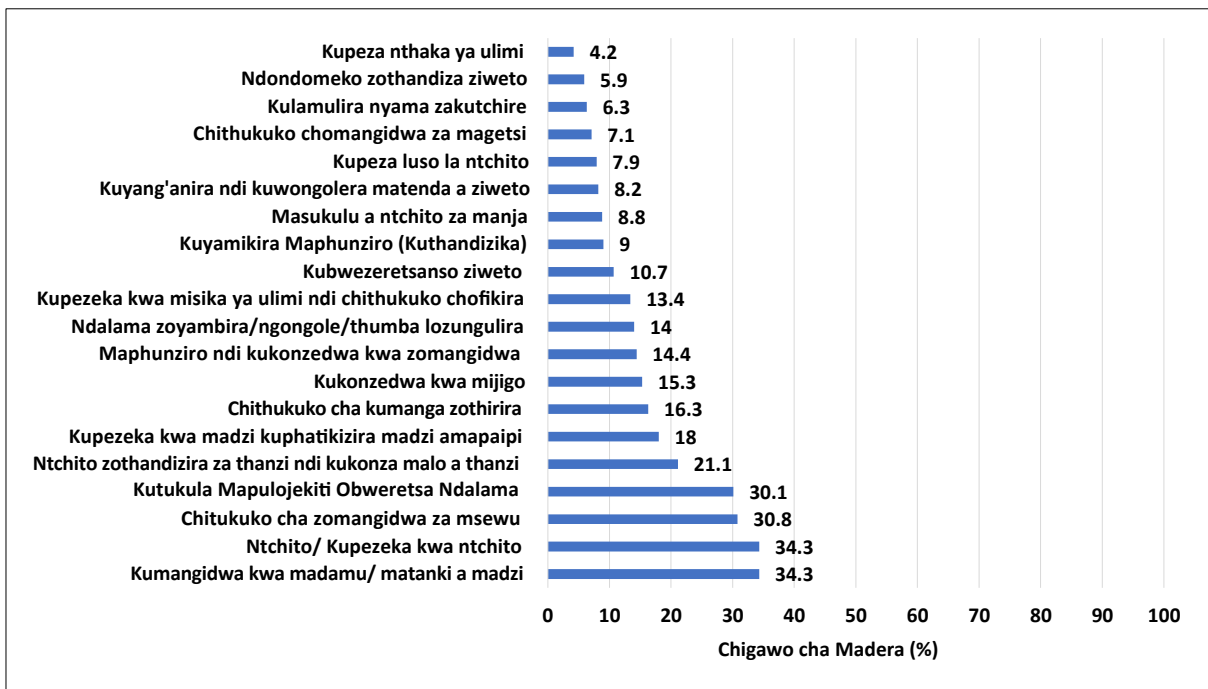
Zigawo za ana omwe anapeza mlingo wofunikila mu miyezi khumi ndi iwili yomwe yatha inali 84% komanso 64% ku ana omwe ali ndi miyezi 6-11 komanso a miyezi 12-59 mwa kulondolana kwawo.



Kuwonjezedwa kwa Vitamin A ku Ana omwe ali ndi miyezi 6-59

Matabeleland North yokha, ndi imene ili ndi (90%) yofika pa sitepe yoyamikiridwa ndi WHO ya 90% ku ana omwe ali phakati pa miyezi 6-11 omwe anapeza Vitamin A.

9. Zofunikila mu Chithukuko cha Dera



Zofunikila mu Chithukuko cha Dera

Madera a mbiri anali kuika kuyamikila mukumangidwa kwa madamu/ matanki osamala madzi (34.3%) komanso ntchito / kupezeka ntchito (34.3%) ndi chithukuko cha misewu (30.8%).

10. Boma ndi zibwenzi za chithukuko amalimbikitsidwa kupitirira kuika njira zothandiza mu zotsatila:

- Kupeza Zomangidwa Zofunikila:** Ngakhale midzi imbiri m'chigawo cha 5km yozungulila kuchokela pa sukulu ya pulayimale, kufunikila kuyenela kupatsidwa ku chigawo cha 3% cha midzi yoyenda 10km. Kufunikilanso kupatsidwa ku 13% ya midzi yoyenda mtunda woposa 10km kupita ku malo omwe ali pafupi.
- Madzi, Ukhondo ndi Kuwoneka Bwino kwa Thupi:** Kufunikila kuyenera kupatsidwa ku midzi 17% yomwe inayenda kuposa 1km kuti apeze madzi, 5% anali kupezeka madzi osasamalika ndiponso 29% anali kugwilitsa ntchito thengo pa malo pa zimbuzi.
- Kulima Zomera:** Tilikuyang'ana kuti 63% ya midzi inali ilibe ng'ombe ndiponso 56% inalibe mbuzi, Boma la Zimbabwe kudzera ndi Ntambi ya Minda, Kulima, Kusamala Nsomba, Madzi komanso Chithukuko cha ku Midzi yoyenela kupitirira kuchita ndondomeko ya ziweto zolingana ndi kuwonjezera chigawo cha midzi yomwe ili ndi ziweto ndiponso kuwonjezera kupezeka kwa mphamvu lochokela ku ziweto.
- Kuwonjezedwa kwa Vitamin A :** Pofuna kuwonjezedwa zochitidwa ku zigawo zikhulu zonse zotsala kuti tifike pa chandamale ya WHO 90%.

e) **Nkhani za Chithukuko:** Pofuna kuti Boma liwonjezere ndalama yoikidwa mu chithukuko chomwe chikhudza nkhani za madzi komanso kukonzedwa kwa misewu.

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